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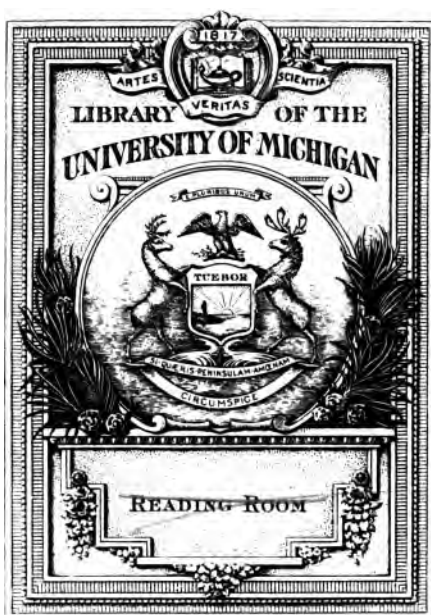
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JAMES BRITTEN, K.S.G., F.L.S.

AND

G. S. BOULGER, F.L.S., F.O.S.

PROFESSOR OF BOTANY, CITY OF LONDON COLLEGE

FIRST SUPPLEMENT
(1893-97)

LONDON

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A

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

OF

BRITISH AND IRISH BOTANISTS

COMPILED BY

JAMES BRITTEN, K.S.G., F.L.S.

SENIOR ASSISTANT, DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY, BRITISH MUSEUM

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PREFACE.

WHEN five years had elapsed from the date to which we brought down our original work, it appeared to us desirable to issue a supplement to include the botanists who had died between January 1st, 1898, and December 31st, 1897, together with several who were accidentally omitted from the original Index. It may be well to state explicitly that only deceased botanists are included in the list: this, by an oversight, has not been hitherto stated.

The present Supplement naturally follows the plan of the original work: the serial sources of information previously consulted have been examined down to the end of 1897, and few others require special mention. Among the latter the most important are:—

Bretschneider. 'History of European Botanical Researches in China,' by E. Bretschneider, M.D. 1898.

Clarke. 'First Records of British Flowering Plants,' by W. A. Clarke, F.L.S. 1897.

Sargent. 'The Silva of North America,' by C. E. Sargent. 1891-98.

This Supplement was published in the *Journal of Botany* for 1898 and 1899; but advantage has been taken of this reissue to augment and correct it. We have incorporated the chief addenda that were printed on p. xv of the original work, and a few names concerning which inadequate information was forthcoming when the work was first printed are entered in their proper order in this Supplement, with full particulars. A few corrections of importance are added, but obvious misprints and slight emendations of dates are not included, nor have we attempted to give such items of additional information as would appear in a new edition.

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX
OF
BRITISH AND IRISH BOTANISTS.

FIRST SUPPLEMENT (1893-97.)

- Abbott, Charles, 1st Lord Tenterden** (1762-1832): b. Canterbury, Kent, 7 Oct. 1762; d. London, 4 Nov. 1832; bur. Foundling Hospital. B.A., Oxon, 1785. Lord Chief Justice, 1818. Baron Tenterden, 1827. Took up bot. and wrote Latin odes to flowers. Correspondent of Sir J. E. Smith. Dict. Nat. Biog. i. 26. Portr. Nat. Portr. Gall.
- Acton, Edward Hamilton** (1862-95): b. Wrexham, 16 Nov. 1862; d. Cambridge, 15 Feb. 1895. B.A., Camb., 1885. Chemist and physiologist. 'Practical Physiology of Plants' [with Francis Darwin], 1894. R.S.C. ix. 10. 'Eagle,' March, 1895; Journ. Bot. 1895, 127.
- Alexander, William Thomas** (1818-1872): b. 23 June, 1818; d. 31 May, 1872. Assistant-Surgeon, R.N. On H.M.S. 'Flover' in East Indies and China, 1845-6. Collected ferns, mosses, &c., on Chinese coast, Chusan, Hongkong, and Loochoo Islands. Fungi of Cloyne, 1852. Journ. Bot. 1848, 273 (erroneously T. ANDERSON); 1853, 236; 1857, 333, 353; 1894, 294, 299. R.S.C. i. 44. Phyt. iv. 727. Bentham, Fl. Hongk. pref. 11; Bretschneider, Hist. Eur. Bot. Disc. in China, 360.
- Allom, Elizabeth Anne** (fl. 1841). Of Margate. 'The Seaweed Collector . . . illustrated with natural specimens from the shores of Margate and Ramsgate,' 1841; reissued, 1845. Jacks. 218.
- Amherst, Countess (SARAH), (née Thynne)** (d. 1838): d. 27 May, 1838; m. (1) Other, 5th Earl of Plymouth; (2) William, 2nd Baron (afterwards 1st Earl) Amherst, 1800. Travelled and collected in India, 1823-8. Wallich, Pl. Asiat. Rar. i. 1. *Amherstia* Wall.
- Amos, William** (fl. 1804). Of Brotherstoft, near Boston, Lincolnshire. Agriculturist. 'Minutes in Agriculture and Planting, illustrated with specimens of Natural Grasses,' 1804.

- Anderson, Frederick W.** (1866-91): b. Wisbech, 22 June, 1866; d. New York, 22 Dec. 1891. D.Sc., Montana, 1890. Went to America, 1881. Papers in Bull. Torrey Club and Bot. Gazette. Bot. Gazette, 1892, 78 (portr.).
- Anderson, William** (d. 1778): d. at sea, 3 Aug. 1778. On Cook's second voyage as surgeon's mate, and on third voyage as naturalist. MS. descriptions of birds and plants in Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. Plants from Australia, New Caledonia, Pacific Islands, &c., in Herb. Mus. Brit. Brown, Prodrum, 553. Dict. Nat. Biogr. i. 398. *Andersonia* Br.
- [ANDERSON, T. See ALEXANDER, WILLIAM THOMAS.]
- Archer, William** (1827-1897): b. Enniscorthy, 6 May, 1827; d. Dublin, 14 Aug. 1897. Librarian R. Dublin Soc., 1876-1895. F.R.S., 1875. Papers on Desmids in Proc. Dublin Nat. Hist. Soc. iii.-v. (1859-65). Journ. Bot. 1874. Desmids and Diatoms in Pritchard's 'History of Infusoria,' ed. 4, 1861. Jacks. 158; R.S.C. i. 86; vii. 42; ix. 62. Irish Naturalist, 1897, 253 (portr.); Notes Trin. Coll. Bot. School, Dublin, i. 128.
- Atkinson, William** (1765-1821): b. Dalton-in-Furness, Lanc., 8 May, 1765; d. Dalton, 8 Dec. 1821; bur. Dalton. Solicitor, of Dalton. Contributed to 3rd ed. of With. Arr. List of plants in 1805 ed. of West's 'Antiquities of Furness.'
- Babington, Charles Cardale** (1808-95): b. Ludlow, Shropshire, 23 Nov. 1808; d. Cambridge, 22 July, 1895; bur. Cherry Hinton, Cambridgeshire. B.A., Camb., 1830. M.A., 1833. F.L.S., 1830. F.R.S., 1851. Prof. Bot., Cambridge, 1861. 'Flora Bathoniensis,' 1834; Supplement, 1839. 'Primitiæ Floræ Sarnicæ,' 1839. 'Manual of British Botany,' 1843; ed. 2, 1847; ed. 3, 1851; ed. 4, 1856; ed. 5, 1862; ed. 6, 1867; ed. 7, 1874; ed. 8, 1881. 'Flora of Cambridgeshire,' 1860. 'British Rubi,' 1869. In Iceland, 1846. Herbarium of nearly 50,000 sheets and library bequeathed to University of Cambridge. Pritz. 10, 11; Jacks. 517; R.S.C. i. 136-9; vii. 62; ix. 91. Journ. Bot. 1895, 257, with portr. 'Memorials,' with portr., 1897. Portr. by W. Vizard at St. John's Coll., Cambridge. *Babingtonia* Lindl. = *Bæckia*.
- Badcock, Richard** (fl. 1745). Of Kensington. Observations on Pollen in Phil. Trans. xlv. 150, 166, 189. Pritz. 11.
- Baillie, Edmund John** (1851-97): b. Hawarden, Cheshire, 4 May, 1851; d. Chester, 18 Oct. 1897. Seedsman. F.L.S., 1888. 'The City Flora' in Proc. Chester Soc. Nat. Sci., 1878. Journ. Bot. 1897, 464; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1897-8, 34.
- Balfour, Edward Green** (d. 1889). Surgeon-General, Madras. 'Remarks on Gutta Percha,' Athenæum, Nov. 22, 1855. 'Cyclopædia of India' (largely botanical), 1857. 'Timber-trees of India,' 1858; ed. 2, 1862; ed. 3, 1870. Jacks. 518; R.S.C. i. 170; Leopoldina, 1889, 220.
- Balfour, Thomas Alexander Goldie** (1825-95): b. Edinburgh, 1825; d. Edinburgh, 10 March, 1895. Youngest brother of

- John Hutton Balfour.** M.D., Edinb., 1851. F.B.S.E., 1868; Pres., 1877-9. F.R.S.E., 1870. '*Dionæa muscipula*,' Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xii., xiii. R.S.C. ix. 109; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xx. 449.
- Bancroft, Joseph** (1836-94): b. Manchester, 1836; d. Brisbane, Queensland, 16 June, 1894. M.D., St. Andrew's, 1859. Practised in Nottingham, and from 1864 in Brisbane. Investigated properties of *Duboisia*, *Alstonia*, &c. 'Contribution to Pharmacy for Queensland,' 1886. Journ. Bot. 1894, 288; Gard. Chron. 1894, ii. 255.
- Barnard, Edward** (1786-1861): b. 14 March, 1786; d. 18 Dec. 1861. F.L.S., 1818. "Devoted principally to horticultural pursuits." Sec. R. Hort. Soc. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1861-2, lxxxv. R.S.C. i. 184. Bot. Reg. 1029. *Barnardia* Lindl. = *Scilla*.
- Baster, Job** (1711-75): b. Zierikzee, Holland, 2 April, 1711; d. Leyden, 6 March, 1775. F.R.S. Algologist. M.D. 'Opuscula subseciva . . . de animalculis et plantis marinis,' 1762-5. 'Verhandeling over de voortelling der dieren en planten,' 1768. Papers on Corallines in Phil. Trans. vols. 50-52. Baillon, Dict. 381. *Basteria* Mill. = *Calycanthus*. *Basteria* Houtt. = *Berkheya*.
- Bateman, James** (1811-97): b. Rodivale, Bury, Lanc., 1811; d. Worthing, Sussex, 27 Nov. 1897. M.A., Oxon, 1845. F.R.S. F.L.S., 1838. 'Orchidaceæ of Mexico,' 1837-41. 'Odontoglossum,' 1864-74. 'Second Century of Orchidaceous Pl.,' 1864-70. Pritz. 16; Jacks. 137-8, 368; Gard. Chron. 1871, 1514 (portr.); 1897, ii. 410; Orchid Review, 1897, 10; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1897-8, 35; Alumn. Oxon. 1897, ii. 436. *Batemannia* Lindl.
- Bathurst, Rev. Ralph** (1620-1704): b. Hothorpe, Thedingworth, Northants, 1620; d. Oxford, 1704. B.A., Oxon, 1638; M.D., 1654. F.R.S., 1668. President of Trin. Coll., 1664. Dean of Wells, 1670. Worked with Henshaw on the necessity of oxygen for germination and growth. 'Prælectiones tres de Respiratione,' 1654. Life and remains, 1761. Sprengel, Hist. Rei Herbariæ, ii. 9; Dict. Nat. Biog. ii. 409.
- Baxter, William Hart** (1816?-90): b. 1816?; d. Oxford, 19 June, 1890. Son of William Baxter (1). Curator of Oxford Garden from 1854. Assisted Loudon (Hort. Brit. ed. 1850, &c.). Gard. Chron. i. 1890, 49, 797.
- Beckwith, William Edmund** (1844-92): b. Eaton Constantine, Salop, 1844; d. Shrewsbury, 22 July, 1892; bur. Eaton Constantine. Ornithologist. Papers on Shropshire Plants in Journ. Bot. 1881-2. Plants in Herb. Mus. Brit. R.S.C. ix. 164.
- Beesley, Thomas** (1818-96): b. Banbury, Oxon, 28 March, 1818; d. Banbury, 15 May, 1896. Druggist. Geologist. Contrib. list of pl. to Alfred Beesley's 'History of Banbury,' 1841; assisted Mr. Druce in 'Flora of Oxfordshire.' Herb. in possession of Mr. G. C. Druce. Pritz. 19; R.S.C. vii. 123; Pharm. Journ., Sept. 5, 1896; Journ. Bot. 1896, 440; Memoir by H. B. Woodward, 1897 (portr. and bibliogr.).

- Beever, Mary** (c. 1800–88): b. Ardwick, Manchester; d. Coniston, 31 Dec. 1883. Moved to Thwaite House, Coniston, 1827. Sent *Gentiana Pneumonanthe* to Baxter in 1836 ('Brit. Phænog. Bot.' tt. 185–7); and ferns to Newman and E. J. Lowe. Correspondent of J. G. Baker ('Fl. Lake District') and of John Ruskin ('Hortus Inclusus'). W. G. Collingwood, 'John Beever's Practical Fly-fishing,' 1893, pref. *Lastrea Filix-mas* var. *Beevorie* Lowe.
- Beever, Susanna** (1805–93): b. Manchester?, 27 Nov. 1805; d. Coniston, Lancashire, 29 Oct. 1893. Sister of preceding. Sent *Radiola* to Baxter ('British Phænog. Bot.' t. 188). Correspondent of Baker and Ruskin (see preceding). Naturalist, 1894, 290.
- Bellairs, Nona Maria Stevenson** (d. 1897): d. Bournemouth, 14 May, 1897; bur. Bournemouth Cemetery. 'Hardy Ferns' (British), 1865. 'Wayside Flora,' 1866. Pritz. 20; Jacks. 520.
- Bennett, George** (1804–93): b. Plymouth, 31 Jan. 1804; d. Sydney, 29 Sept. 1893. M.R.C.S., 1828. M.D., Glasgow, 1859. F.L.S., 1831. Practised in Sydney, 1836. Zoologist. Contrib. to Loudon's Mag. Nat. Hist., 1832; Journ. Bot. 1866–72. 'Wanderings in New South Wales,' 1834. 'Gatherings of a Naturalist in Australasia,' 1860. Sent plants to Kew. Jacks. 521; R.S.C. i. 273; vii. 138; ix. 190; Journ. Bot. 1894, 191; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1893–4, 27. *Antiaris Bennettii* Seem.
- Benson, Robson** (d. 1894): d. Bath, 22 Oct. 1894. F.L.S., 1870. General in Indian army. In India, 1839–77. In charge of Rangoon Gardens, 1865–9; of Madras Bot. Gardens, 1872–6. Discovered many orchids in Burmah. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1894–5, 80. *Vanda Bensoni* Bateman.
- Bent, James Theodore** (1852–97): b. Liverpool, 1852; d. London, 5 May, 1897. B.A., Oxon, 1875. Travelled and collected in Arabia Felix, 1893–5; and in Nubia and Socotra, 1895–6. Botanical results, Kew Bulletin, 1894, 328; 1895, 180. Plants at Kew. Kew Bull. 1897, 206; Allibone Supp.
- Bentham, Lady** (MARY SOPHIA) (*née* FORDYCE) (1765?–1858): b. London?, 1765?; d. 18 May, 1858; m. 1796, General Sir Samuel Bentham. Daughter of Dr. George Fordyce. Mother of George Bentham. "A very good botanist," A. Gray, Letters, 188. Had a herbarium. Journ. Bot. 1894, 315; Ann. Bot. xii. p. xiii (1898).
- Bentley, Robert** (1821–93): b. Hitchin, Hertford, 1821; d. Earl's Court, London, 24 Dec. 1893; bur. Kensal Green Cemetery. M.R.C.S., 1847. F.L.S., 1849. Lecturer on Bot., London Hospital; Prof. Bot., King's Coll., London. 'Manual of Botany,' 1861; ed. 4, 1881. 'Eucalyptus,' 1874. 'Botany,' 1875. 'Medicinal Plants' (with H. Trimen), 1875–80. Pritz. 22; Jacks. 521; R.S.C. i. 282; ix. 192; Journ. Bot. 1894, 64; Pharm. Journ. 1893–4, 559; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1893–4, 28; Allibone Supp.
- Bidwell, Henry** (1816–68): b. Albrighton, Salop, 8 July, 1816;

- d. Albrighton, 13 March, 1868. Local Sec. Bot. Soc. London. M.D. F. Bot. Soc. Ed. Had a herbarium.
- Billington, Horace Walter Leighton** (1869-97): b. Chalbury, Dorset; d. Old Calabar, W. Africa, Nov. 1897. First Curator of Old Calabar Bot. Gardens, 1893. Reports on bot., etc., in Parliamentary Papers, Africa, no. 1, 1895. Kew Bull. 1897, 424.
- Blomefield, Rev. Leonard, né Jenyns** (1800-93): b. London, 25 May, 1800; d. Bath, 1 Sept. 1893. M.A., Camb., 1825. F.L.S., 1822. F.G.S., 1835. Curate of Swaffham Bulbeck, Cambs., 1823; vicar, 1828-49. Founded Bath Nat. Hist. Club, 1855. 'Naturalists' Pocket Almanack,' 1843-7. 'Bath Flora,' Proc. Bath Field Club, i. (1866), 23. Library and herbarium in more than 40 vols. presented to Bath Institution. R.S.C. vii. 198; ix. 269; 'Chapters in my Life,' 1889; Journ. Bot. 1893, 320; Nature Notes, 1893, 193; Allibone Supp.; Darwin's Life and Letters, i. 54; Gard. Chron. 1893, ii. 307. Photo. at Linn. Soc.
- Bobart, Tilleman** (fl. 1650-1720). Son of Jacob Bobart the elder. Friend of W. Sherard. Found *Mentha sativa*, R. Syn. ii. 124; Clarke, 57. Pult. i. 313; Nich. Illustr. i. 357, 366. 369; Dict. Nat. Biog. v. 285; Druce, Fl. Berks, cxxv.
- Bohun, Edmund** (fl. 1700-2). Collected in South Carolina, 1700-2. Sent plants, &c., to Petiver. Mus. Pet. 79, 94.
- Bonavert (or Bonivert), Gideon** (fl. 1696). "Plants gathered in Flanders at Breda and at the several camps wherein he was a Lieutenant in the English army, amongst which are mosses, grasses, fungi, &c.," H. S. lxxxv. "Plants gathered in the fields and gardens of England, at Chelsea, &c.," many named by him in Latin, French, and English. H. S. lxxxvi*. Sent pl. from Ireland to Plukenet, Alm. 284, 312, 344. H. S. xcvi., 74, 143; and from Deal to Petiver, Mus. Pet. no. 405.
- Bond, George** (fl. 1826-80). Kew gardener. Drew 1700 plants for W. T. Aiton, 1826-35. Gardener to Lord Powis at Walcot, 1835-80. Garden, 24 Jan. 1880, 75.
- Boothby, Sir Brooke** (1743-1824): b. Ashbourne Hall, Derbysh., 1743; d. Boulogne, 23 Jan. 1824; bur. Ashbourne. Formed (with E. Darwin and —. Jackson) the Botanical Society at Lichfield which produced 'A System of Vegetables' (1783) and 'The Families of Plants' (1787). Garner, Nat. Hist. Staffordsh. 7; Dict. Nat. Biog. v. 391.
- Bosanquet, Rev. Edwin** (1800?-72): b. London, 1800?; d. 30 Aug. 1872. M.A., Oxon, 1826. Rector of Forscote, Somerset, 1848-70. 'Plain and easy account of Brit. Ferns,' 1854; ed. 2, 1855. Jacks. 240; Alumn. Oxon. i. 134.
- Bostock, John** (1778-1846): b. Liverpool, 1774; d. London, Aug. 6, 1846. M.D., Edinb., 1798. F.R.S., 1818. F.L.S., 1819. Pres. G.S., 1826. V.-P.R.S., 1832. Of Liverpool till 1817. Friend of Roscoe. Found *Erythræa latifolia*, Smith, Fl. Brit. iii. 1393; Clarke, 49; R.S.C. i. 505; Smith Corr. ii. 328; Gent. Mag. 1846, ii. 65; Proc. Linn. Soc. i. 333; Dict. Nat. Biog. v. 422.

- Boswell, Henry** (1837-97): b. Oxford, 27 Jan. 1837; d. Headington, Oxford, 4 Feb. 1897; bur. St. Sepulchre Cemetery, Oxford. Hon. M.A., Oxon, 1881. Bryologist. 'London Cat. of Brit. Mosses' (with C. P. Hobkirk), 1877. Contrib. to Phytologist, 1860; to Journ. Bot. from 1872. Herbarium at Oxford Bot. Garden. R.S.C. i. 50; vii. 222; ix. 301; Journ. Bot. 1897, 182, with portr.; Druce, Fl. Berks, clxxxii.
- Bourne, Edward** (fl. 1794). 'De plantarum irritabilitate,' Edinb., 1794. Pritz. 37.
- Brewer, James Alexander** (fl. 1838-90): d. Australia. Local Sec. Bot. Soc. Lond., 1839. 'Flora of Reigate,' 1856. 'Flora of Surrey,' 1863. Pritz. 40; Jacks. 258, 260; R.S.C. vii. 255.
- Brockbank, William** (1830?-96): b. 1830?; d. Didsbury, 25 Sept. 1896; bur. Friends' Meeting-house, Ashton-on-Mersey. F.L.S. F.G.S. Cultivated Primulas, Saxifrages, Narcissus, &c. Experimented on doubling and colouring flowers. Gard. Chron. 1896, ii. 409.
- Bromfield, William** (fl. 1757). 'An account of the English Nightshades, and their effects.' London, 1757. French translation by his son, 1761.
- Brown, Edwin** (1818-76): b. 1818; d. Tenby, 1 Sept. 1876. Of Burton-on-Trent. Entomologist. "Flora of Burton" in Sir O. Mosley's Nat. Hist. of Tutbury, 1863, pp. 231-364. R.S.C. vii. 278. Entomologist, ix. 240; Entomologist's Monthly Mag. xiii. 116, 257.
- Brown, Robert** (1842-95): b. Campster, Caithness, 23 March, 1842; d. Streatham, Surrey, 20 Oct., 1895. Studied at Edinburgh, Leyden, Copenhagen. F.L.S., 1873. Ph.D., Rostock. Visited Jan Meyen, Spitzbergen and Greenland, 1861. Botanist of Brit. Columbia Expedition, 1868-6. In Greenland, 1867. 'Florula Discoana,' Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. ix. 430. 'Manual of Botany,' 1874. Jacks. 367, 53; R.S.C. i. 661; vii. 279; ix. 371; 'Silva N. Amer.' viii. 62; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 84; Journ. Bot. 1895, 384. *Lecidea Campsteriana* Lindsay.
- Browne, Edward** (1644-1708): b. Norwich, 1644; d. Northfleet, Kent, 28 Aug. 1708; bur. Northfleet. M.B., Camb., 1663. M.D., 1670. M.D., Oxon, 1667. F.R.S., 1667. F.R.C.P., 1675. P.R.C.P., 1704. Son of Sir Thomas. Travelled in Europe, 1664-73. 'Travels,' 1685. Dict. Nat. Biog. vii. 42; Munk, i. 375; Wadd. 26. Portr. engr. from one in Buchan Coll.
- Buchanan, John** (1855-96): b. Nuthill, Perth, 1855; d. British Central Africa, 9 March, 1896. Gardener at Drummond Gardens, Crieff. Agriculturist to Church of Scotland Mission, Blantyre, Nyassaland, 1876. Acting Vice-Consul, Nyassaland, 1888. C.M.G., 1890. Vice-Consul, 1893. Plants at Kew and Brit. Mus. Journ. Bot. 1896, 192; Kew Bulletin, 1896, 148. *Albucca Buchanani* Baker.
- Buffham, Thomas Hughes** (1840-96): b. Long Sutton, Lincolnshire, 24 Dec. 1840; d. Walthamstow, Essex, 9 Feb. 1896. A.L.S., 1891. Algologist. Contrib. algological papers

- to Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club. Algæ at Brit. Mus. Journ. Bot. 1896, 170; R.S.C. ix. 395; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 85. *Gonimophyllum Buffhami* Batters.
- Burnett, Stuart Moubray** (1826?-93): b. Kemnay, Aberdeensh., 1826?; d. Old Aberdeen, 23 Jan. 1898; bur. Old Machar Churchyard, Aberdeen. Of Balbithan, Keithhall, Aberdeen. Had a herbarium. Contributed papers (unpublished) to Aberdeen Nat. Hist. Soc. Gard. Chron. 1898, i. 112.
- Burton, Esther.** See HOPKINS.
- Cantley, Nathaniel** (d. 1888): b. Thurso, Scotland; d. Tasmania, 1888. Kew gardener; Assistant Director, Mauritius Garden; Superintendent, Singapore Gardens, 1880; founded forest department there. Journ. Kew Guild, no. vi. 87 (portr.). *Dracæna Cantleyi* Baker.
- Carrington, Benjamin** (1827-98): b. Lincoln, 18 Jan. 1827; d. Brighton, 18 Jan. 1898; bur. Carlton Hill Cemetery. M.D., Edin., 1851, F.R.S.E. Hepaticologist. 'Flora of the West Riding' (with L. C. Miall), 1862. 'British Hepaticæ,' 1874-5. Collection of Hepaticæ at Owens Coll., Manchester. Jacks. 580; R.S.C. i. 799; vii. 389; ix. 453; Journ. Bot. 1898, 120. *Radula Carringtoni* Jack.
- Carson, Alexander** (1850-96): b. Stirling, 1850; d. Fwambo, Central Africa, 28 Feb. 1896. B.Sc., Glasgow, 1888; to Tanganyika, 1888. Sent plants to Kew. Kew Bulletin, 1896, 148. *Gloriosa Carsoni* Baker.
- Cattley, William** (d. 1882). F.L.S., 1821. Horticulturist. Of Barnet. 'Botanices scientiæ callentissimus.' Patron of Lindley. Had large collection of drawings of plants. 'A new *Psidium*,' Trans. Hort. Soc. iv. 315. Gard. Chron. 1897 (i.), 93; Lindley, Digitalis, pref.; Bretschneider, 255. *Cattleya* Lindl.
- Chandler, Alfred** (1804-96): b. Vauxhall, 31 Jan. 1804; d. East Dulwich, London, 10 Nov. 1896. Nurseryman and floral artist. 'Illustrations of Camelliæ,' 1831 (with descriptions by William Beattie Booth). Pritz. 60; Jacks. 126; Journ. Bot. 1897, 32; Gard. Chron. 1896, 628.
- Clark, John Aubrey** (1826-90): b. 24 July, 1826; d. 4 Aug. 1890. Fungologist: correspondent of Berkeley. 2 vols. of drawings of Fungi in Kew Library. Journ. Bot. 1898, 813.
- Clark, Thomas** (1793-1864): b. Greinton, Somerset, 16 Nov. 1793; d. Wembdon, Somerset, 26 May, 1864. Contrib. to Top. Bot. and Phyt. iv.; correspondent of W. J. Hooker. Had a herbarium. Journ. Bot. 1898, 311; R.S.C. i. 933. *Hygrophorus Clarkii* Berkeley and Broome.
- Clarke, R. Trevor** (1813-97): d. Welton Place, Daventry, 11 April, 1897. Colonel. Horticulturist. Hybridized Cotton. Gard. Chron. 1865, 366; 1872, 799; Garden, 1897, i. 308.
- Clarke, —, Rev.** (fl. 1729-34). Collected in Virginia (1729), Carolina, Antigua, Montserrat (1734), and Bermuda. Plants in Herb. Sloane, lx, lxxxii, ccxl, ccxcvi-vii, cccxviii.
- Cleghorn, Hugh Francis Clarke** (1820-95): b. Madras, 9 Aug.

- 1820; d. Stravithie, Fife, 19 May, 1895. M.D., Edin., 1841. LL.D., St. Andrews, 1868. F.B.S.E., 1887; Pres., 1868. F.L.S., 1851. Prof. Bot. Madras Univ., 1852. Conservator of Forests, Madras, 1856; Inspector-General, 1867; Hortus Madraspatensis, 1853. 'Forests and Gardens of South India,' 1861. Index to Wight's Icones, Madras, 1856. Pritz. 63; Jacks. 532; R.S.C. i. 948; vii. 403; Journ. Bot. 1895, 256; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xx. 489, with bibliog.; Pharm. Journ. 1894-5, 1085. *Cleghornia* Wight = *Baissea*.
- Crespigny, Eyre Champion De.** See DE CRESPIGNY.
- Crewe, Rev. Henry Harpur.** See HARPUR-CREWE, p. 78.
- Crotch, Rev. William Robert** (1799-1877): b. Oxford, 1799; d. Catherington, Hants, 8 May, 1877. M.A., Oxon, 1826. Vicar of Catherington, 1872. Master of Grammar School, Taunton, 1854. Memb. Bot. Exch. Club, 1866. Somerset Fungi in Proc. Som. Archæol. Soc. v. (1854). Helped Leighton (Fl. Shropsh.). R.S.C. ii. 99; Alumn. Oxon.
- Crouch, Rev. William** (1818-46): b. Cainhoe, Beds, 1818; d. Ridgmount, near Woburn, 1846. M.A., Cantab., 1844. Had a herbarium. Journ. Bot. 1889, 209.
- Cunnack, James** (1831-86): b. Helston, Cornwall, 27 Dec. 1831; d. Helston, 11 May, 1886; bur. Helston Cemetery. Bookseller, of Helston. Had a large herbarium. Correspondent of Watson. Active Member of Bot. Exchange Club. Found *Hypericum undulatum*. Journ. Bot. 1891, 98; Top. Bot. 542.
- Dale, Francis** (fl. 1730): b. Hoxton? Relative of Samuel Dale. Travelled in East and West Indies, and sent plants to S. Dale from Bahamas. Journ. Bot. 1883, 227.
- Dale, Thomas** (fl. 1700-80). M.D., ? Leyden, 1723. Prob. nephew of Samuel Dale. Sec. Botanical Society (London), 1726, and afterwards of Charlestown, S. Carolina. 'De Pareira brava,' Leyden, 1723. Pritz. 75; Jacks. 200; Dict. Nat. Biog. xiii. 386; Munk, ii. 362.
- Dalhousie, Lady.** See RAMSAY, CHRISTINA.
- Darwall, Rev. Leicester** (1813-97): d. Tenby, Pembrokesh., 22 July, 1897. M.A., Camb., 1838. Incumbent of Criggion, Montgomeryshire. Had a salicetum. Contributed to Leefe's 'Salicetum Exsiccatum.' Sent *Salix cuspidata* to Borrer for E. B. S. 2961. Alumn. Oxon.
- Davis, John Ford** (1778-1864): b. Bath, 1778; d. Bath, 1 Jan. 1864. M.D., Edinb., 1797. L.R.C.P., 1808. Physician to Bath Hospital, 1817-34. 'Botany of Bath' in 'Historical . . . Account of Bath,' 1802. Babington, 'Flora Bathon.' pref. v. Munk, iii. 67-8; Dict. Nat. Biog. xiv. 168; Boase.
- De Alwis, Harmanis** (d. 1894): b. Ceylon; d. Ceylon, 10 June, 1894. At Ceylon Bot. Gardens, 1818-94. Assisted Moon in 'Cat. Ceylon Plants' (1824). Draughtsman to Gardens, 1823-61: large series of his drawings there. Drew some plates for Wight's 'Icones.' Helped Thwaites with 'Enum. Pl. Zeylanicæ.' Journ. Bot. 1894, 255. *Alwisia* Lindl. = *Eria*. *Taniophyllum Alwisii* Lindl.

- De Crespigny, Eyre Champion** (1891-95): b. Vevey, Switzerland, 5 May, 1821; d. Beckenham, Kent, 15 Feb. 1895. M.D., Heidelberg. In India, 1845-62. Conservator of Forests and Superintendent Bot. Gard. Dapsorie, near Poona, 1859. 'New London Flora,' 1877. Had a herbarium. Drawings of Indian plants in Bot. Dept. Jacks. 256; Journ. Bot. 1895, 127.
- De la Croix.** See MACENCROE.
- De Tabley, Lord.** See WARREN, JOHN BYRNE LEICESTER.
- Dickson, Francis** (1798-1866): b. Edinburgh, 25 Dec. 1798; d. Chester, 8 March, 1866; bur. Chester Cemetery. Seedsman and nurseryman at Chester, 1819. Correspondent of Loudon and T. A. Knight. Corr. Memb. Roy. Hort. Soc., 1825. Journ. Hort. x. (1866), 241.
- Donovan, Edward.** See O'DONOVAN, p. 129.
- Drummond-Hay, Henry Maurice, né Drummond** (1814-96): b. 1814; d. Seggieden, Perth, 8 Jan. 1896; bur. Kinfauns, Perth. Colonel. Of Seggieden, Perth. Hon. Curator, Perth Museum. Contrib. bot. papers to Scottish Naturalist, 1872-80. Ornithologist. R.S.C. vii. 927; x. 166; Journ. Bot. 1896, 133; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1896, 73, with portr. *Rhinanthus Crista-galli* var. *Drummond-Hayi* F. B. White.
- Duncannon, Thomas** (fl. 1822-26). Gardener in Royal Bot. Garden, Edinburgh. Drew pl. at Kew for W. T. Aiton, 1822-6. 'Garden,' 24 Jan. 1880, 75.
- Dymock, William** (d. 1892): d. Bombay, 29 April, 1892. Bombay Medical Staff, 1859. Surgeon-Major. Prof. Mat. Medica, Grant College, Bombay. Hanbury medallist, 1887. 'Materia Medica of Western India,' 1883; ed. 2, 1885. 'Pharmacographia Indica.' Pharm. Journ. 3rd ser. xxii. 993.
- Edwards, Thomas** (fl. 1597). "Apothecarie in Excester, learned and skilfull . . . in the knowledge of plants." Introduced *Yucca gloriosa*. Ger. 89, 143, 1359.
- Fisher, Henry S.** (d. 1881): d. Liverpool, 18 March, 1881. Memb. Bot. Exchange Club. Found (with F. M. Webb) *Rosa Jundzilliana*. 'Flora of Liverpool,' published by Liverpool Nat. Field Club, 1872. Contrib. papers to Field Club Reports. R.S.C. ii. 627; vii. 668.
- Forster, George** (1754-94): b. Nassenhuben, near Dantzic, Prussia, 26 Nov. 1754; d. Paris, 11 Jan. 1794. Son of J. R. Forster. Accompanied his father to Russia and England and on Cook's second voyage. Prof. Nat. Hist. Cassel, 1779. President Univ. Mentz. 'Characteres' . . . (with J. R. Forster), 1776. 'Florula Insularum Australium Prodromus,' 1786. 'Works,' with biogr., Leipsic, 1843. Plants at Brit. Mus. and Kew. Drawings in Bot. Dep. Mus. Brit. Rees; Pritz. 110; Jacks. 547; Lasègue, 865; Journ. Bot. 1885, 860.
- Forster, John Reinhold** (1729-98): b. Dirschaw, Polish Prussia, 22 Oct., 1729; d. Halle, 9 Dec., 1798. D.C.L. Oxon, 1775. M.D., Halle, 1781. Came to England, 1766. Taught at War-

- ington Academy. Naturalist to Cook's second voyage, 1772-5. Prof. Nat. Hist. and Inspector Bot. Garden, Halle, 1780. 'Characteres Genera Plantarum,' 1776 (with George Forster). 'Enchiridion,' 1788. Letters in Banks Corresp. Drawings in Bot. Dep. Mus. Brit. Pl. in Herb. Mus. Brit. and at Kew. Rees; Pritz. 110; Jacks. 547; Lasègue, 324, 365; Journ. Bot. 1885, 360. *Forstera*, L. fl.
- Fox, Henry Stephen** (1792-1846): b. Chatham, Kent, 1792; d. Washington, U.S.A., October, 1846. Brit. Minister at Buenos Ayres, Rio Janeiro, and Washington. Uncle of Sir C. J. Fox Bunbury. Had a herbarium formed at Rio, Monte Video, Porto Alegre, &c., 1831-3. Plants in Bunbury's Herb. at Cambridge. C. J. F. Bunbury's 'Botanical Fragments,' i. 59, 358, &c. Alumn. Oxon; Journ. Bot. 1834, 178.
- Frampton, Mary** (1773-1846): b. Moreton, Dorset, 1773; d. Dorchester, Dorset, 12 Nov., 1846. Five vols. of drawings of Dorset plants in possession of H. Frampton, of Moreton 'Journal of M. F., 1779-1846.' Fl. Dors. 39; Salter, Bot. of Poole, 33.
- Garth, Richard** (d. before 1605). Of Drayton, South Hants. Senior clerk in the Diplomatic Service. "Historiæ Plantarum, cum Indicarum, tum inquilinarum studiosissimus." Lobel, Advers. Appendix, 469; Illust. 85.
- Gibbes, Rev. Heneage** (1802?-87): b. Bath, 1802; d. Mutley, Plymouth, 18 March, 1887. M.B., Camb., 1826. L.R.C.P., 1829. Incumbent of All Saints', Sidmouth, 1847. Rector of Bradstone, Devon, 1870-83. MS. Flora of Bath, used by Babington. 'Flora Bathoniensis,' pref. vi. Found *Euphorbia pilosa*, 1884, Bab. Fl. Bath, 44. Alumn. Oxon. 'Memorials of C. C. Babington,' xxii. xxxii; Munk, iii. 14.
- Gill, William John** (1843-82): b. Bangalore, 1843; murdered in Sinai Desert, 11 Aug. 1882; bur. St. Paul's, London. Captain R.E. Collected in China; plants in Brit. Mus. Life by H. Yule prefixed to ed. 2 of his 'River of Golden Sand,' with portr. Bretschneider, Hist. Eur. Bot. Disc. China, 730. *Primula Gillii* Britten = *P. sikkimensis* Hook.
- Glanville, Bartholomæus De**, *alias Bartholomæus Anglus* (fl. 1230-1250). Franciscan friar. Related to the Earls of Suffolk (?). 'De proprietatibus rerum' (dealing in part with plants), trans. 1398 by John de Trevisa, printed by Wynkyn de Worde. Twelve editions printed between 1479 and 1494. Ames' 'Dibdin,' ii. 310-321; Stephen Robson, 'Brit. Flora,' pref. p. iv; Dict. Nat. Biog. xxi. 409.
- Gordon, Rev. George** (1801-93): b. Urquhart, 1801; d. Braeburnie, Elgin, 12 Dec., 1893. Minister of Birnie, near Elgin, 1832-89. LL.D. 'Collectanea for a Flora of Moray,' 1839. MS. Flora of Moray in Bot. Dep. Mus. Brit. Discovered *Pinguicula alpina* in 1831. Eng. Bot. 2621, 2747. R.S.C. ii. 945 (excl. nos. 3-6); vii. 800; x. 28. Pritz. 126; Jacks. 257; Journ. Bot. 1894, 64, 160; Top. Bot. 546; N. B. G. 498, 508;

- Gard. Chron. 1893, ii. 809; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1894, 65, with portr.
- Gosselin, Joshua** (1789–1818): b. Guernsey, 6 Nov. 1789; d. Bengoe Hall, Herts, 27 May, 1818; bur. Bengoe. 'Flora Sarniensis' (prepared 1788) in Bury's Hist. of Guernsey (1818).
- Gough, Thomas** (1804–80): b. Middleshaw, Westmoreland, 30 Nov. 1804; d. Kendal? 17 July, 1880. Son of John Gough. Surgeon in Kendal. List of pl. in Nicholson's Annals of Kendal, 1835. Bot. notices in Wordsworth's 'Scenery,' 1842. Westmoreland Note-book, 1889, 109, with portr.; Macpherson's 'Fauna of Lakeland,' 1892, xxii.; 'Naturalist,' 1894, 295; Alumn. Oxon.
- Graham, G. J.** (d. before 1839). Collected in Mexico and introduced many Mexican pl., and sent dried pl. to Kew. 'Plantæ Hartwegianæ,' pref. iv.; Bot. Mag. 1856, 1870. *Salvia Grahami* Benth.
- Gregg, Mary, née Kirby** (1817–93): b. Leicester, 27 April, 1817; d. Brooksby, 15 Oct. 1893; bur. Brooksby; m. Rev. H. Gregg, 1 Aug. 1860. 'Flora of Leicestershire,' 1847, 1850 (notes by Elizabeth Kirby). 'Plants of the Land and Water' (with E. K.), 1857. 'Chapters on Trees' (with E. K.), 1873. 'Leaflets from my Life' (narrative autobiography), 1887. Pritz. 164; Jacks. 566; R.S.C. iii. 658; Phyt. iii. 157, 179.
- Grigor, James** (1811?–1848): b. 1811?; d. Norwich, 22 April, 1848. Nurseryman. 'Eastern Arboretum,' 1841. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxiii. 248.
- Grindal, Rev. Edmund** (1519?–83): b. St. Bees, Cumberland, c. 1519; d. Croydon, 6 July, 1583; bur. parish church, Croydon. B.A., Camb., 1538. M.A., 1541. D.D., 1564. Bishop of London, 1559. Archbishop of York, 1570; of Canterbury, 1575. Introduced *Tamarix* circ. 1582. 'Life' by Strype; Dict. Nat. Biog. xxiii. 261.
- Gwyn, Nicholas** (fl. 1791). M.D. Of Ipswich. "My very worthy and liberal friend Nich. Gwyn, to whose penetrating genius, and learned researches, Botany owes much."—W. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 142.
- Hamerton, Philip Gilbert** (1834–94): b. Laneside, Lanc., 10 Sept. 1834; d. Paris, 4 Nov. 1894. LL.D., Aberdeen, 1894. Artist. Had a herbarium from about 1870. 'Autobiography,' with portr., 1897.
- Hancorn, Philip** (fl. 1797). In the Portuguese navy. Chief of the fleet in Brazil in 1797. "Rerum naturalium studiosus . . . etiam studiosorum fautor," Gomes, Memorias dos Corresp. (1812), 51. Journ. Bot. 1896, 250. *Hancornia* Gomes.
- Harker, James Allen** (1847–94): b. 31 July, 1847; d. Cirencester, Gloucester, 19 Dec. 1894. F.L.S., 1883. Prof. Nat. Hist., Royal Agric. Coll., Cirencester, 1881–94. MS. Flora of Gloucestersh. (with G. S. Boulger). Studied grasses, variation in *Ophrys apifera*, &c. R.S.C. x. 142; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1894–5, 32.

- Hartweg, Carl Theodore** (1812-71): b. Carlsruhe. 18 June, 1812; d. Swetzingen, Baden, 8 Feb. 1871. Collector for Hort. Soc. in Mexico, 1836-7; in California, 1846-7. Director of Grand Ducal Gardens at Swetzingen. 'Journal' (California), Hort. Soc. Journ. i.-iii. 'Notes' (Mexico), Trans. Hort. Soc. iii. 115-162. Correspondence, 1836-47, at R. Hort. Soc. First set of plants at Kew. Jacks. 556; Bot. of California, ii. 556; Bot. Biol. Centrali-Americana, iv. 126; Journ. Bot. 1871, 224; Léon, 'Biblioteca Botanico-Mexicana,' 352; Sargent, 'Silva N. Amer.' ii. 34; R.S.C. iii. 208. Bentham, Plantæ Hartwegianæ, 1839-57. *Hartwegia* Lindl.
- Hassall, Arthur Hill** (1817-94): b. Teddington, Middlesex, 13 Dec. 1817; d. San Remo, 9 April, 1894. M.R.C.S., 1839. Public Analyst. Contrib. to Ann. Nat. Hist., 1842. 'History of Brit. Freshwater Algæ,' 1845. Pritz. 137; Jacks. 242; R.S.C. iii. 208; vii. 918. 'Narrative of a Busy Life,' 1893. Journ. Bot. 1894, 191. *Hassallia* Berk. = *Stigonema*.
- Haughton, John** (1836-89): b. Carlow, 29 March, 1836; d. Savernake, Wilts, 26 Aug. 1889. General R.A. Collected in St. Helena, 1858-65, and sent pl. to Kew. Hemsley, 'Chalenger' Report, Botany, vol. i. pt. ii. 49. Trin. Coll. Bot. Notes, no. 3, 127. R.S.C. iii. 220.
- Haughton, Samuel** (1821-97): b. Carlow, 1821; d. Dublin, 31 Oct. 1827. M.D., Dublin. F.R.S., 1858. Prof. Geology, Dublin, 1851. Cousin of foregoing. Palæobotanist. Trin. Coll. Bot. Notes, no. 3, 126; R.S.C. iii. 220; vii. 923; x. 160.
- Hawker, Rev. William Henry** (fl. 1830-80). Of Petersfield. M.A., Camb., 1854. Helped Ardoine in his 'Flore des Alpes-Maritimes' (pref. p. xii). Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. xxx. p. cxx. *Asplenium fontanum*, Phyt. iv. 814.
- Helms, Richard** (d. 1892-3): b. N. Zealand; d. N. Zealand, 1892-3. Had private museum. Herbarium purchased by J. C. Melvill. Botanist to Elder Expedition, W. Australia, 1891-2. Mosses in Univ. Herbarium, Oxford. Helped T. Kirk with Forest Flora, No. 2. Journ. Bot. 1894, 78, 82. *Helmsia* H. Boswell.
- Henderson, Frederick** (1841?-95): d. 24 Sept. 1895. Lieut.-Colonel, 107th Foot, 1880. F.L.S., 1875. Collected ferns in Nilghiris and at Simla. Had a herbarium. Ferns of Northern India (with C. B. Clarke) in Trans. Linn. Soc. 2nd S. (Bot.), i. 425. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 37. *Polypodium Hendersoni* W. S. Atkinson.
- Henry, Thomas** (1734-1816): b. Wrexham, 26 Oct. 1734; d. Manchester, 18 June, 1816; bur. Cross St. Chapel. 'Observations on the influence of fixed air on vegetation,' 1784. Manchester, Phil. Soc. Mem. ii. 1789, 357. R.S.C. iii. 292-3; Smith, J. E., Introd. to Bot. ed. vi. 169; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxvi. 127.
- Henshaw, Nathaniel** (d. 1673): d. London, Sept. 1673; bur. Kensington Church. M.D., Leyden, 1653; Dublin, 1664. F.R.S., 1663. 'Aero-Chalinos,' 1664; ed. 2, 1677. Discovered

- spiral vessels in *Juglans* in 1661. Birch, Hist. of Royal Soc. i. 87; Sprengel, Hist. Rei Herbariæ, ii. 9; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxvi. 184; Sachs, 229.
- Hick, Thomas** (1840-96): b. Leeds, Yorksh., 5 May, 1840; d. Bradford, Yorksh., 31 July, 1896; bur. Undercliffe Cemetery, Bradford. A.L.S., 1894. B.A., B.Sc., Lond. Assistant-Lecturer in Bot., Owens Coll., Manchester, 1885. 'Protoplasmic continuity in Algæ,' Journ. Bot. 1884-85. Collection of fossil pl. in Manchester Museum. R.S.C. x. 228; Journ. Bot. 1896, 488; 1897, 193, with portr.
- Hicks, John Braxton** (1823-97): b. Lymington, Hants, 1823; d. Lymington, 28 Aug. 1897. Obstetrician. M.D., London, 1851. F.R.C.P., 1866. F.R.S., 1862. F.L.S., 1852. Cryptogamist. R.S.C. iii. 347; vii. 976; ix. 224; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1897-8, 37-8.
- Higgins, Rev. Henry Hugh** (1814-98): b. Turvey Abbey, Beds, 28 Jan. 1814; d. Liverpool, 2 July, 1898. B.A., Camb., 1836, M.A., 1839, Geologist. Chaplain, Rainhill Asylum, Liverpool, 1858-86. 'Fossil Ferns in Ravenhead Colliery' (with F. P. Marrat), 1872. R.S.C. iii. 848; vii. 978; x. 226; Jacks. 182; Journ. Bot. 1893, 286; Geol. Mag. 1893, 381.
- Hind, Rev. William Marsden** (1815-94): b. near Belfast, 21 Feb. 1815; d. Walsham-le-Willows, Suffolk, 13 Sept. 1894; bur. Staplehill. B.A., Dublin, 1839. LL.D., 1870. Curate of Derriaghy, Co. Antrim, 1839. Perpet. Curate, Pinner, 1861. Rector of Honnington, Suffolk, 1875. Contrib. to Melvill's 'Flora of Harrow,' 1864; edited ed. 2, 1876. 'Flora of Suffolk,' 1889. British herbarium at Trin. Coll., Dublin; Suffolk herbarium at Ipswich Museum. Jacks. 253; R.S.C. iii. 358; vii. 984; Journ. Bot. 1894, 352.
- Hogg, Robert** (1818-97): b. Coldstream, 1818; d. Pimlico, 14 March, 1897. Horticulturist. F.L.S., 1861. LL.D. Editor of Cott. Gardener, afterwards Journal of Horticulture. 'Vegetable Kingdom,' 1858. Edited Miss Plues's 'Eatable Funguses' (with G. W. Johnson), 1866, and Notcutt's 'Handbook of Brit. Pl.,' ed. 2, 1871. 'Wild Flowers of Great Britain' (with G. W. Johnson), 1861-80. Pritz. 147; Jacks. 560; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 57; Gard. Chron. 1897, i. 188 (portr.).
- Holland, Robert** (1829-93): b. Peckham, Surrey, 2 Aug. 1829; d. near Acton Grange, Cheshire, 16 July, 1893. Contrib. to Grindon's 'Manchester Flora,' 1859. 'Dictionary of English Plant-names' (with J. Britten), 1878-86. Jacks. 10; Journ. Bot. 1893, 241; R.S.C. iii. 404; vii. 1006.
- Home, Sir Everard** (1756-1832): b. Hull, 6 May, 1756; d. Chelsea Hospital, 31 Aug. 1832. Surgeon. F.R.S., 1785. Baronet, 1813. Went to Jamaica, N. Zealand, N. Caledonia, &c. Plants (N. Caledonia, &c.) at Brit. Mus. and Kew. Sent living plants to Kew. Correspondence at Kew. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxvii. 227. R.S.C. iii. 418. Portr. by Sir W. Beechey, engr. in his 'Lectures on Comp. Anatomy.' Bretschneider, Hist. Eur. Bot. Disc. China, 362. *Santalum Homei* Seem.

- Hooper, James** (d. 1880); d. at sea, Dec. 1880. Kew gardener. Botanic gardener under Abel on Lord Amherst's embassy to China, 1816-7. Hortulanus at Buitenzorg Bot. Garden, 1817-80. Kew Bulletin, 1898, 174.
- Hopkins, Esther, née Burton** (1815-97): b. 18 Nov. 1815; d. Chester, 27 May, 1897; bur. Bath. Contrib. to Top. Bot. Memb. Bot. Exch. Club. Discovered *Potamogeton decipiens* in England. Bot. Exch. Club Report, 1866, 13; Journ. Bot. 1867, 71. Herbarium in possession of Dr. D. M. Atkinson, Royal Infirmary, Glasgow. *Potamogeton Burtoni* Hopkins = *P. decipiens* Nolte.
- Houghton, Rev. William** (1829?-95): b. Liverpool, 1829?; d. 8 Sept. 1895. M.A., Oxon, 1853. Head-master, Solihull Grammar School, 1858. Rector of Preston, Wellington, Salop, 1860. F.L.S., 1859. Mycologist. 'Notices of Fungi in Greek and Latin authors,' Ann. & Mag. 1885. Alumn. Oxon.
- Houlton, Joseph** (1788-1861): b. Saffron Walden, Essex, 29 Feb. 1788; d. London, 14 Jan. 1861. M.R.C.S. M.D., Erlangen. F.L.S., 1823. Surgeon to E. Norfolk militia till 1817. Practised at Saffron Walden and (from 1823) in London. Prof. Bot. to Medico-botanical Society of London. Licensed Lecturer by Society of Apothecaries. 'Esculent qualities of the root-stock of *Stachys palustris*,' 1828. Contrib. to Pharm. Journ. R.S.C. iii. 446; Medical Times and Gazette, 1861, 565.
- How, Rev. William Walsham** (1823-97): b. Shrewsbury, Salop, 18 Dec. 1823; d. Leenane, Connemara, 10 Aug. 1897; bur. Whittington, near Oswestry. B.A., Oxon, 1845; M.A., 1847; D.D., 1886. D.D., Lambeth, 1879. Bishop of Bedford, 1879; of Wakefield, 1888. A founder of the Oswestry and Welshpool Field Club, 1857. Pres. Yorksh. Nat. Union, 1890. Had a herbarium. 'Botany of Great Orme's Head,' in Proc. Oswestry and Welshpool Field Club, 1865. Pl. list in Roberts's 'Gossiping Guide to Wales.' Naturalist, 1897, 299, with portr.; Journ. Bot. 1897, 464. Life by his son, 1898, with portr.
- Hunter, Rev. Robert** (1824?-97): d. Epping, Essex, 25 Feb. 1897. M.A., Aberdeen. LL.D. Missionary Free Church of Scotland in India. Collected in Bermuda, 1884. 'Bermuda Ferns,' Journ. Bot. 1877, 367. Plants in Herb. Mus. Brit. Journ. Bot. 1897, 158; R.S.C. iii. 476; x. 295.
- Hunter, Rev. Sylvester Joseph** (1829-96): b. Bath, 13 Sept. 1829; d. Stonyhurst College, Blackburn, 20 June, 1896. M.A., Cambridge. S.J. 'Conjugation in Spirogyra,' Journ. Bot. 1885, 185. Stonyhurst Magazine, July, 1896.
- Huxley, Thomas Henry** (1825-95): b. Ealing, Middlesex, 4 May, 1825; d. Eastbourne, Sussex, 29 June, 1895; bur. Finchley Cemetery. Assistant-Surgeon, R.N., 1846, on H.M.S. 'Rattlesnake,' 1846-50. D.C.L., Oxon, 1885. F.R.S., 1851. Pres. R.S., 1883. F.L.S., 1858. Prof. Nat. Hist. Royal School of Mines, 1854-85. 'Gentians,' Journ. Linn. Soc. xxiv. 101-124 (1887). R.S.C. iii. 482; vii. 1045; x. 302; Proc. Royal Soc. 1895-6, xlv., with portr.; Journ. Bot. 1895, 312; 'Times,' 1 July, 1895; Alumn. Oxon. Portr. by Collier at Royal Soc.

- Inchbald, Peter** (1816-96): b. Adwick Hall, Doncaster, 1816; d. Hornsea, Yorkshire, 13 June, 1896. F.L.S., 1880. Knew British and S. European plants. 'Llandudno Botany,' 1864. Papers on Yorkshire plants in Phyt. iii. (1848-9). Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 58; Jacks. 255; R.S.C. iii. 493; viii. 8; x. 306.
- Jenner, Charles** (1810-98): b. Chatham, Kent, 1 Sept. 1810; d. Portobello, Edinburgh, 27 Oct. 1898. Draper in Edinburgh from 1880. F.B.S.E., 1851; President, 1867. Algologist. Had a bot. garden at Portobello. Discovered *Cnicus Carolorum*. Contrib. to Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. vols. v.-ix. R.S.C. iii. 544; viii. 28; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xx. 28 (with bibl.). *Didymodon Jennerii* Schimper.
- Jenyns.** See **BLOMEFIELD.**
- Johnson, Rev. Andrew** (1880-98): b. Holborn, 16 June, 1880; d. Lee, Kent, 7 April, 1898; bur. Greenwich Cemetery. M.A., Cantab. F.L.S., 1871. Head Master St. Olave's School, Southwark. 'Botany Reading Books,' 1881.
- Johnson, Charles Pierpoint** (d. 1898): d. Camberwell, Surrey, 6 March, 1898. Son of Charles Johnson. 'British Wild Flowers,' 1858-60; ed. 3, 1876. 'British Poisonous Plants,' ed. 2, 1862 (with Charles Johnson). 'Useful Plants of Great Britain,' 1861-2; ed. 2, 1863. Pritz. 157; Jacks. 564; Journ. Bot. 1893, 128.
- Justen, Joseph** (1836-65): b. Bonn, 1836; d. London, 1865; bur. Highgate. Had collection of woods. 'Notes on Wood,' 1864.
- Kerr, James** (fl. 1779). Surgeon. 'Account of tree producing the Terra Japonica.' Med. Obs. & Inquiries, v. 148 (1779).
- Kilburn, William** (1745-1818): b. Dublin, 1745; d. Workington, 28 Dec. 1818. Artist and calico-printer. Drew and engraved plates for 'Flora Londinensis.' Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxi. 101. Indexes to Bot. Mag. (1828), p. ix.
- King, Thomas** (1834-96): b. Lochwinnoch, Renfrew, 14 April, 1834; d. Fochabers, Elgin, 14 Sept. 1896; bur. Paisley Abbey. Mycologist. Prof. Bot. Anderson's Coll. Glasgow, 1889. President N. H. Soc. Glasgow, 1893-6; of the Microscop. Soc. Glasgow, 1892-5. Collected at Valparaiso, 1864-73. Edited Henny's Clydesdale Flora. Journ. Bot. 1896, 487; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1897, 1; Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow, 1896-7, with portr. and bibliog. *Alstræmeria Kingii* Philippi.
- Kirby, Mary.** See **GREGG.**
- Kitton, Frederic** (1827-95): b. Cambridge, April, 1827; d. West Kensington, 22 July, 1895. Tobacconist. Diatomist and microscopist. Hon. Memb. R.M.S. R.S.C. viii. 83; x. 407; Journ. Bot. 1895, 312; Journ. Quekett Micr. Club. Nov. 1895, 152.
- Knight, Joseph** (1781?-1855): b. near Hoghton, Gloucestershire, 1781?; d. Bitham House, Banbury, 27 July, 1855. Gardener to Hibbert, and, from about 1809, nurseryman at Chelsea. 'Proteæ,' 1809. 'Coniferous Plants,' 1850. Pritz. 166; Jacks.

- 141, 408; Journ. Bot. 1886, 296; Trans. Hort. Soc. i. 262; Gillow, Dict. Catholic Biography, vol. iv. 74.
- Koenig, Johann Gerhard** (1728-85): b. Courland, 1728?; d. Jagrenathporum, India, 26 June, 1728. Pupil of Linnæus. In Iceland, 1765, Linn. Mantissa Gen. Pl. 18. In India from 1768. Physician to the Danish settlement in Carnatic. Naturalist to the Nabob of Arcot. On the Madras establishment of the East India Co. in 1778. Bequeathed his plants and MSS. to Banks. Collected in Ceylon, Malacca, Siam. Pritz. 168; Roxburgh, Coromandel Plants, pref.; Banks Corresp. iv. July 9, 1785; Lasègue, 557.
- Krieg, David** (fl. 1699-1703): b. in Saxony. F.R.S. Physician. Collected in Maryland. Correspondent of Dale. Sent plants to Petiver, Mus. Pet. 45, 95. Plants in Herb. Sloane xxxvii, lxxiv, xcii; Pult. ii. 57; Ray Hist. Pl. iii. pref. p. iii.
- Lawson, George** (1828?-95): b. Dundee, Scotland, 1828?; d. Halifax, Nova Scotia, 10 Nov. 1895. F.B.S. Edinb. Assistant to J. H. Balfour, 1848. Prof. Nat. Hist., Kingston, Canada, 1858. Prof. Chemistry, Halifax, Nova Scotia. 'Hist. of Water-lilies,' 1850. 'Synopsis of Canadian Ferns,' 1864. Pritz. 177; Jacks. 570; Journ. Bot. 1896, 48; R.S.C. iii. 895; viii. 177; x. 582; Athenæum, 1895, ii. 722.
- Lawson, Marmaduke Alexander** (1840-96): b. Seaton Carew, Durham, 20 Jan. 1840; d. Madras, 14 Feb. 1896. M.A., Camb., 1864. F.L.S., 1869. Prof. Bot., Oxon, 1868-82. Director Bot. Dep., Ootacamund, 1882. Contrib. to 'Flora of Trop. Africa' and 'Flora of British India.' Herb. of Ootacamund pl. at Madras. R.S.C. vii. 178; x. 582; Journ. Bot. 1896, 191, 289; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 40; Kew Bull. 1896, 185; Druce, Fl. Berks. clxxvii.
- Le Couteur, John** (fl. 1836). Colonel, Jersey Militia. 'Varieties, &c., of Wheat,' 1836, with plates by himself. R.S.C. iii. 921; Loud. Gard. Mag. xiii. 281 (1837).
- Leeds, Edward** (1802-77): b. Pendleton, 9 Sept. 1802; d. Bowdon, Cheshire, 1877; bur. Bowdon. Hybridized Narcissi. Gard. Chron. 1894, ii. 561, 625.
- Leipner, Adolph** (1827-94): b. Dresden, 18 Aug. 1827; d. Clifton, Gloucestersh., 1 April, 1894. Settled at Clifton, 1854. Lecturer on Bot., Univ. Coll., Bristol. Formed bot. garden of the College. A founder of Bristol Naturalists' Society, 1862. 'Silica in Rubiaceæ,' Journ. Microscop. Sci. v. (1857), 134. 'Mosses of Bristol,' Proc. Bristol Nat. Hist. Soc. iii. (1868), 21. R.S.S. iii. 944; viii. 198; Journ. Bot. 1894, 224.
- Leitch, John** (1859?-1896): b. Monimail, Fife, 1859?; d. Silloth, Cumberland, 22 Dec. 1896. M.B., Edinb., 1871. Had a herbarium; did not publish. Journ. Bot. 1897, 112; Hodgson, Fl. Cumberland, xxxii.
- Levinge, Harry Corby** (1831?-96): b. 1831?; d. Knockdrin Castle, Mullingar, 11 March, 1896. Secretary Bengal Public Works Dept. Collected ferns in Sikkim, Kashmir, and

- Nilghiris. Discovered *Chara denudata* in Ireland. Contrib. to Irish Naturalist and Journ. Bot. '*Neotinea intacta*,' Journ. Bot. 1892, 194. Brit. herbarium bequeathed to Dublin Mus. Science and Art. Journ. Bot. 1896, 240; Nature, April 23, 1896; Irish Naturalist, 1896, 107. *Adiantum Levingei* Baker.
- Lisboa, Jose Camillo** (c. 1822-97): b. c. 1822; d. Poona, 1 May, 1897. F.L.S., 1888. Practised medicine in Bombay. Agrostologist. Wrote on Bombay grasses. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1897-8, 41.
- Lloyd, James** (1810-96): b. 1810; d. Nantes, May 10, 1896. 'Flore de l'Ouest de la France,' 1854; ed. 4, 1886. Comp. Bot. Mag. ii. 265; Pritz. 194; R.S.C. iv. 65, viii. 246; Journ. Bot. 1896, 328.
- Lobb, Thomas** (d. 1894): b. Cornwall; d. Devoran, Cornwall, 30 April, 1894. Collector for Veitch in India and Malaysia from 1840. List of his plants (by Planchon) in Journ. Bot. 1847-8. Journ. Bot. 1894, 191; Gard. Chron. 1894, i. 636; Cott. Gard. xiii. 274. *Lobbia* Planch.
- Lomax, Alban Edward** (1861-94): b. 1861; d. Liverpool, 4 May, 1894. Pharmaceutical Chemist. Described *Cerastium carpetanum*, Journ. Bot. 1893, 331. Herb. at Univ. Coll., Liverpool. Journ. Bot. 1894, 384.
- Lomax, Elizabeth Ann, née Smithson** (1810-95): b. Pontefract, Yorksh., 22 Feb. 1810; d. Torquay, Devon, 16 March, 1895; m. Robert Lomax, 1842. Memb. Bot. Exchange Club. Herbarium at Owens Coll., Manchester. Journ. Bot. 1895, 160.
- Lousley, Job** (1790-1855): b. Newbury, Berks, 20 Nov. 1790; d. Hampstead Norris, Berks, 8 July, 1855; bur. Hampstead Norris. Contrib. localities to Hewett's Hist. of Compton Hundred, and to Mrs. Anna Russell's Hist. of Newbury. Druce, Fl. Berks, clxviii.
- Lyall, David** (1817-95): b. Auchinblae, Kincardineshire, 1 June, 1817; d. Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, 2 March, 1895. M.D., Aberdeen. R.N., 1839. F.L.S., 1862. Assistant-surgeon and botanist on H.M.S. 'Terror' in Sir James Ross's Antarctic Voyage, 1839-42. Collected 1500 spp. Surgeon and naturalist on H.M.S. 'Acheron' in New Zealand, 1847. Discovered *Ranunculus Lyallii*. In Arctic Regions with Sir E. Belcher, 1852. On British Columbia Boundary Commission, 1858; collections described in Journ. Linn. Soc. vii. (1863), 124-147. R.S.C. iv. 137; Journ. Bot. 1895, 209. *Lyallia* Hook. f.
- Lymburn, Robert** (d. 1843): d. Kilmarnock, 31 Oct. 1843. Physiologist. Contrib. to Gard. Chron. and Loudon, Gard. Mag. Loud. Gard. Mag. xix. 677 (1843).
- MacEncroe, Demetrius, alias De la Croix** (fl. 1728): b. Ireland. M.D. 'Connubia Florum,' Paris, 1728; edited by Sir Richard Clayton, Bath, 1791. Pritz. 173; Jacks. 212; Atterbury's Correspondence, iv. 167.
- MacGillivray, Paul Howard** (1834-95): b. Aberdeen, 1834; d. Bendigo, Victoria, 9 July, 1895. Son of Prof. William MacGillivray. M.R.C.S. F.L.S., 1880. In Australia from 1855.

- 'Catalogue of Aberdeen pl.,' 1853. Journ. Bot. 1895, 388; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1895, 262; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 42.
- McMahon, Bernard** (fl. 1775-1816): b. Ireland, circ. 1775; d. Philadelphia, circ. 1816. Went to United States, 1796. Nurseryman and seedsman at Philadelphia from 1809. 'American Gardeners' Calendar,' 1806. Ardently attached to Botany, Nuttall, Gen. N. Amer. Pl. i. 210. Sargent, Sylva N. Amer. vii. 86. *Mahonia* Nuttall = *Berberis*.
- Macvicar, Rev. John Gibson** (1801-84): b. Dundee, March, 1801; d. Moffat, 12 Feb. 1884. M.A., St. Andrew's. Lecturer on Nat. Hist., St. Andrew's, 1827. In Ceylon, 1839-52. Minister of Moffat, 1853. 'Germination of Ferns,' 1824. 'Vegetable Morphology,' Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. 1860, vi. 401. Pritz. 200; R.S.C. iv. 172; viii. 302; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xvi. 95.
- Malleson, Rev. Frederic Amadeus** (1819-97): b. London, 19 June, 1819; d. Broughton-in-Furness, 14 Nov. 1897. Educated at Yverdon, Switzerland. B.A., Dublin, 1853: M.A., Dublin, 1860. Vicar of Broughton-in-Furness, 1870. Friend of Borrer. MS. 'Flora of Sussex.' Hodgson, Fl. Cumberland, xxxii.; Nature Notes, 1898, 54.
- Mason, A.** (1826-88): d. Grange-over-Sands, Lanc., 1888; bur. Cartmel Priory, Lancashire. Vet. Surgeon, of Grange, Lancashire. Once in army. List of pl. in Aspland's Guide to Grange, 1869. Nat. 1894, 123.
- Mason, Samuel** (fl. 1800). Of Yarmouth. Collected and drew Seaweeds. 3 vols. of drawings at Kew. Journ. Bot. 1893, 281.
- Mayo, Herbert** (c. 1792-1852): b. London? circ. 1792; d. Bad-Weilbach, near Mayence, 15 Aug. 1852. M.R.C.S., 1819. M.D., Leyden. F.R.S., 1828. Prof. Anat. and Physiology, King's Coll., London, 1830. 'Observations on motion of . . . *Mimosa*,' Quart. Journ. Sci. ii. 1827, 76-83. Sachs, 550; R.S.C. iv. 318; Genealog. Account of Mayo and Elton Families, 109, with portr. Mezzotint by David Lucas from painting by J. Lonsdale in Hope Collection, Oxford.
- More, Alexander Goodman** (1830-95): b. London, 5 Sept. 1830; d. Dublin, 22 March, 1895. F.L.S., 1856. F.R.S.E. M.R.I.A. Asst. Nat. Hist. Mus. Dublin, 1867; Curator, 1881-7. Contrib. to Phytologist, 1860-1; to Journ. Bot., 1864-98. Critical on *Viola*, *Batrachium*, &c. 'Cybele Hibernica' (with David Moore), 1864. 'Life and Letters,' by C. B. Moffat, 1898. R.S.C. iv. 416; viii. 435; x. 845; Jacks. 583; Journ. Bot. 1895, 225, with portr.; Irish Naturalist, May, 1895; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1894-5, 36.
- Moseley, Henry Nottidge** (1844-91): b. Wandsworth, Surrey, 14 Nov. 1844; d. Parkstone, Dorset, 10 Nov. 1891. M.A., Oxon, 1872. F.L.S., 1880. F.R.S., 1877. Linacre Prof., 1881. Naturalist, 'Challenger' Expedition, 1872, and collected plants. Memoir in his 'Notes by a Naturalist,' ed. 2, with portr. R.S.C. viii. 445; x. 859; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1890-92, 72; Boase; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxix. 176; Alumn. Oxon.

- Mueller, Sir Ferdinand Jakob Heinrich von** (1825-96): b. Rostock, Germany, 30 June, 1825; d. Melbourne, 10 Oct. 1896; bur. St. Kilda Cemetery, Victoria. F.R.S., 1861. F.L.S., 1859. Baron (Wurtemberg), 1871. K.C.M.G. To Australia, 1847; appointed Govt. Botanist, 1858. Director Melbourne Bot. Garden, 1857-78. 'Eucalyptographia,' 1879. 'Fragmenta phytographiæ Australiæ,' 11 vols., 1858-81. Herbarium at Melbourne. Pritz. 226; Jacks. 584; Journ. Bot. 1897, 272 (portr.); R.S.C. iv. 515; viii. 459; x. 874; Proc. Royal Soc. lxiii. p. xxxii; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 60; Kew Bull. 1896, 218; Athenæum, 1896, ii. 530.
- Mundy, Henry** (1627?-82): b. Henley, Oxford, 1627?; d. Henley, 28 June, 1682. B.A., Oxon, 1647. Master of Henley Grammar School, 1656. 'Commentarii de Aëre vitali, Esculentis . . .,' Oxford, 1680; ed. 2, 1685; London, 1681; Frankfurt, 1685; Leyden, 1685; Hanover, 1687. Wood's Athenæ, ed. Bliss, iv. 49; Alumn. Oxon.; Journ. Bot. 1894, 109. *Mundia* Kunth.
- Murton, Henry James** (1855?-81): b. Cornwall, c. 1855; d. Bangkok, 1881. To Kew, 1872-3; Supt. Singapore Gardens, 1875-80; then with King of Siam at Bangkok. MS. Flora of Singapore (lost). 'Cat. Bot. Garden, Singapore,' 1879. Jacks. 452.
- Nasmyth, Sir James** (d. 1779): d. Philiphaugh, Peeblesshire, 4 Feb. 1779. Studied under Linnæus in Sweden. "Said to have made extensive collections." Dict. Nat. Biogr. xl. 116. *Nasmythia* Huds. = *Eriocaulon*.
- Neckam, or Necham, Rev. Alexander** (1157-1217): b. St. Alban's, Herts, Sept. 1157; d. Kempsey, Worcestersh., 1217; bur. Worcester. Master at Dunstable. Taught in Paris, 1180. Abbot of Augustinians, Cirencester, 1213. 'De Naturis Rerum,' in Latin elegiacs, dealing, *inter alia*, with plants, in Rolls Series. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xl. 154.
- Needham, Rev. John Turberville** (1718-81): b. London, 10 Sept. 1718; d. Brussels, 30 Dec. 1781; bur. Abbey of Condenberg. Educated at Douay; ordained priest, 1738. Microscopist. F.R.S., 1746-7. Pritz. 231; Jacks. 67, 219; Papers in Phil. Trans. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xl. 157; Life in Mém. Acad. Bruxelles (1783), iv. introd. xxxiii.; Nich. Illust. viii. 605; Anec. vii. 288, 635.
- Owen, F. W.** (fl. 1824). Captain R.N. In East Africa. "Innumeras plantas detexit," Bojer in Ann. Sci. Nat. 2 Ser. iv. 267. *Owenia* Hilsenb. = *Ceratogonum* Meissner.
- Packe, Charles** (1826-96): b. Prestwold, Leicestersh., 1826; d. Stretton Hall, Leicestershire, 16 July, 1896. B.A., Oxon, 1849. F.L.S., 1870. Botanized in Pyrenees. 'Guide to Pyrenees,' 1862; ed. 1867, with bot. notes, especially on ferns. Herbarium at Cambridge. Jacks. 278; Alpine Journal, xviii. 236 (1896); Journ. Bot. 1897, 415; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 66; Alumn. Oxon.

Parfitt, Edward (1820–98): b. East Tuddenham, Norfolk, 17 Oct. 1820; d. Exeter, 15 Jan. 1898. Gardener, afterwards Librarian, Devon and Exeter Institution, 1861–98. ‘Devon Fungi,’ in 12 vols., with 1530 col. drawings by himself, unpublished. R.S.C. iv. 756; viii. 561; x. 989; Journ. Bot. 1898, 160; Natural Science, 1898; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xliii. 205.

Parish, Rev. Charles Samuel Pollock (1822?–97): b. Dumdum, Calcutta, c. 1822; d. Roughmoor, Somerset, 18 Oct. 1897. B.A., Oxon, 1841. Chaplain at Moulmein, Burma, 1852–78. Orchidist. Contributed bot. papers to Journ. Asiat. Soc. Bengal. R.S.C. iv. 757; viii. 562; Journ. Bot. 1897, 464; Alumn. Oxon. *Dendrobium Parishii* Bateman.

Pascoe, Francis Polkinghorne (1813–98): b. Penzance, 1 Sept. 1813; d. Brighton, 20 June, 1898. F.L.S., 1852. M.R.C.S., 1835. Surgeon R.N. till 1843. Entomologist. Memb. Bot. Soc. London. ‘Cornish Pl.,’ Bot. Gazette, 1850. Correspondent of H. C. Watson. R.S.C. iv. 769; viii. 566; x. 996; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xliii. 435; Journ. Bot. 1898, 287; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1898–4, 33; Boase.

Pearless, Anne, née Pratt (1806–98): b. Strood, Kent, 5 Dec. 1806; d. Shepherd’s Bush, London, 27 July, 1898; bur. East Grinstead Cemetery, Sussex; m. John Pearless, 1866. ‘Flowers and their associations,’ 1828. ‘Field, Garden, and Woodland,’ 1838 (anon.). ‘Wild Flowers,’ 1852, 2 vols. ‘Flowering Plants of Great Britain,’ 5 vols., 1855. Pritz. 252; Jacks. 594; Journ. Bot. 1898, 288; 1894, 205; Women’s Penny Paper, 9 Nov. 1889, with portr.; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlv. 284; Boase.

Pena, Pierre (fl. 1535–1605): b. Jonques, Aix, Provence. Travelled in Flanders, 1558; in Italy, 1560–4. At Zurich with Gesner, 1564. At Montpellier with Lobel, 1565. In England with Lobel, 1566–72. Afterwards practised in France. ‘Stirpium Adversaria’ (with Lobel), 1571. L. Legré, ‘Pierre Pena et Mathias de Lobel,’ 1898; Journ. Bot. 1899, 88.

Penny, Rev. Charles William (1837–98): b. West Ilsley, Berks, 1837; d. Wokingham, Berks, 30 March, 1898; bur. Wokingham. M.A., Oxon, 1863. Assistant Master, Wellington College, 1861. ‘Flora Wellingtonensis,’ 1868. Contrib. to Journ. Bot. Journ. Bot. 1898, 208; Fl. Berks. clxxx.; Alumn. Oxon; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1897–8, 46.

Pentland, Joseph Barclay (1797–1878): b. Ireland, 1797; d. London, 12 July, 1878; bur. Brompton Cemetery. Secretary to Consulate-general in Peru, 1827; Consul-general in Bolivia, 1836–9. Sent plants from Peru. R.S.C. iv. 820; Bot. Reg. 1839, t. 68; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlv. 350; Boase. *Pentlandia* Herb. = *Urceolina*.

Perry, William Wykeham (1846?–1894): b. 1846?; d. 14 June, 1894. Fleet-paymaster R.N. Collected at Amsterdam Island, 1873; in Socotra, 1876; in Corea, &c., 1883. Plants at Kew. Kew Bulletin, 1894, 397. *Aloe Perryi* Baker.

Pope, Clara Maria (Mrs.) (d. 1898): d. London, 24 Dec. 1888. Flower-painter to Horticultural Soc. Illustrated S. Curtis’s

- 'Camellia,' 1882. Drawings of *Pæonia* (1821) in Bot. Dept. Brit. Mus. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlv. 180.
- Porter, George** (fl. 1800-34). Head-master Penang Free School, 1822. Superintendent of Government Bot. Garden, Ayer Hitam, till 1884. Collector for Wallich. Curtis Cat. Pl. of Penang, 1892, 99. *Dracæna Porteri* Baker.
- Power, Joseph** (fl. 1760-1816): d. Atherstone, Warwickshire. Gardener? Father of Rev. John Power. 'Calendar Flora at Market Bosworth,' 1807. Botanized in Warwickshire and Staffordshire, and studied lichens of Derbyshire and Leicestershire. Herbarium in possession of Holmesdale Nat. Hist. Soc. Jacks. 256.
- Pratt, Anne.** See PEARLESS.
- Pursh** (originally **Pursch**), **Friedrich Traugott** (1774-1820): b. Grossenhain, Saxony, 4 Feb. 1774; d. Montreal, 11 July, 1820; bur. Montreal. Travelled twelve years in United States (1799-1811), and afterwards in Canada. In England, 1811-15. 'Verzeichniss der im Planischen Grunde . . . Pflanzen,' 1799. 'Flora Americæ septentrionalis,' 1814. "Arranged materials for a Flora Canadensis." Edited ed. viii. and ix. of Donn's 'Hortus Cantabrigiensis,' 1815, 1819. Herbarium purchased by Lambert. D. Don, Account of Lambert's Herb. 17; Sargent, Silva N. America, ii. 39; Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1898, 18; Pritz. 254; Jacks. 594. *Purshia* DC.
- Quekett, Eliza Catherine.** See WHITE.
- Rae, John** (1813-98): b. Clestrain, Stromness, Orkneys, 30 Sept. 1813; d. Kensington, 22 July, 1898; bur. Kirkwall. M.D., Edinb., 1838. LL.D. M.D., Montreal, 1880. F.R.S., 1880. Arctic explorer. 'Narrative of Arctic Expedition in 1846-7,' 1850. Portr. by S. Hodges in Museum, Stromness; bust by G. Maccallum in Edinb. Univ. Canadian Record of Science, v. 484; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlvii. 152; Appleton, Cyclop. Americ. Biog., with portr.
- Raffles, Sir Thomas Stamford** (1781-1826): b. at sea, off Jamaica, 5 July, 1781; d. Highwood Hill, Middlesex, 4 July, 1826. Under-Secretary, Pulo Penang, 1805; Lieutenant-Governor of Java, 1811-16. 'History of Java,' 1817. Large collections lost at sea. Founded Zoological Society. Life, by D. C. Boulger, with portraits, 1898; D. Don, Account of Lambert Herb. 22; Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. 228. Portr. Nat. Port. Gall. by Joseph. *Rafflesia* R. Br.
- Ralph, Thomas Shearman** (d. 1892?): d. Melbourne, 1892? A.L.S., 1842. M.R.C.S. Practised in Melbourne. 'Elementary Bot.,' 1849: ed. ii. 1862. 'Icones Carpologicæ,' 1849. Edited 'Opuscula Botanica' of Thomas Johnson, 1847. 'The Young Botanist,' 1865. R.S.C. v. 81; viii. 689; xi. 96; Pritz. 256; Jacks. 595.
- Ramsay, Christina, Countess of Dalhousie** (née Broun) (fl. 1805-83): m. George Ramsay, 9th Earl of Dalhousie, 1805.

- In Nova Scotia, 1816-28; in India, 1829-32. Hon. Member Bot. Soc. Ed. Collected extensively in Nova Scotia and Canada, and in Simla and Penang. Sent plants to Sir W. J. Hooker. "Rendered essential service to botany" (Dedication of vol. lx. Bot. Mag.). Herbarium of about 1200 species presented to Bot. Soc. Edinburgh. Fl. Indica, 70; Loud. Gard. Mag. i. 255; Proc. Bot. Soc. Ed. 1836-7, 50; 1838-9, 52. *Dalhousiea* Grah.
- Robertson, Rev. Andrew** (fl. 1780-1845). Minister of Inverkeithing, 1792-1845. Botany of parish in 'New Statistical Account of Scotland,' vol. ix. 280-4, 1845; and list in Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xx. 85.
- Robertson, David** (1806-96): b. Glasgow, 28 Nov. 1806; d. Millport, Cumbrae, 20 Nov. 1896; bur. Cumbrae Cathedral. LL.D., Glasgow, 1894. F.L.S., 1876. Algologist. Pres. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow, 1887-90. 'Botany of Loch Ryan,' Proc. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow, i. 21. 'Algæ on Buoys in the Clyde,' Proc. Phil. Soc. Glasgow. R.S.C. v. 280; viii. 760; xi. 194; 'The Naturalist of Cumbrae,' by Rev. T. R. R. Stebbing, 1891; Journ. Bot. 1897, 32; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 66; Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow, 1896-7, 18.
- Rivers, Thomas** (1798-1877): b. Sawbridgeworth, Herts, 27 Dec. 1798; d. Sawbridgeworth, 17 Oct. 1877; bur. Sawbridgeworth. Nurseryman. Rose-grower and pomologist. Journ. Hort. 1877, xxxiii. 327, 342; Loudon, Arboretum, ii. 350; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlviii. 338. Portr. (1870) at Royal Hort. Soc.
- Romanes, George John** (1848-94): b. Kingstown, Canada, 20 May, 1848; d. Oxford, 23 May, 1894; bur. Holywell Cemetery. B.A., Camb., 1870. LL.D., Aberdeen. F.L.S., 1875. F.R.S., 1879. Founded Romanes Lectureship at Oxford. Experimented on graft-hybrids. 'Life and Letters,' with portr., 1895; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlix. 179; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1893-4, 84; R.S.C. viii. 772; xi. 211; Allibone Supp.
- Romans, Bernard** (fl. 1743-88): b. Holland; d. at sea between Jamaica and U.S.A., 1788. Educated as engineer and surveyor in England. King's botanist in Florida, 1763-71. 'Nat. Hist. of Florida,' 1775. Sargent, Silva of N. America, iv. 5.
- Roper, Freeman Clarke Samuel** (1819-96): b. Hackney, 23 Sept. 1819; d. Eastbourne, Sussex, 28 July, 1896. F.L.S., 1857. 'Flora of Eastbourne,' 1875 (portr.). 'Ranunculus Lingua,' Journ. Linn. Soc. xxi. 380. Collection of diatoms bequeathed to Brit. Mus. Herb. bequeathed to Sussex County Museum, Brighton. R.S.C. v. 271; viii. 777; xi. 215; Jacks. 251; Journ. Bot. 1896, 490, with portr.; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 67.
- Rotherham, John** (1750?-1804): b. Hexham? c. 1750; d. St. Andrews, 6 Nov. 1804. M.D., Upsala. F.L.S., 1788. Pupil of Linnæus. Prof. Nat. Phil., St. Andrews, 1795; 'Sexes of Plants vindicated,' 1790. Pritz. 270; Jacks. 8; R.S.C. v. 303; Gent. Mag. 1804, ii. 1079; 1880, ii. 565; Dict. Nat. Biogr. xlix. 300; Allibone.
- Rottler, Johann Peter** (1749-1836): b. Strasburg, June, 1749;

- d. Madras, 27 Jan. 1886. Herbarium at Kew. R.S.C. v. 804; Journ. Bot. 1851, 67; Bot. Gazette, iii. (1851), 55.
- Roxburgh, John** (fl. 1809). Son of William Roxburgh. Resided at Cape four to five years for purpose of collecting. Sent pl. to Lambert. Plants in Brit. Mus. D. Don, Appendix to Lambert's 'Pinus,' p. 15.
- Roy, John** (1826-98): b. Ardoch, Fowlis Webster, Perth, 24 Feb. 1826; d. Aberdeen, 18 Dec. 1898. Of Aberdeen. LL.D., Aberdeen, 1889. Desmidologist. Contrib. to Cybele Brit., Top. Bot., and Eng. Bot. ed. 8. 'Notes on Japanese Desmids,' Journ. Bot. 1886. MS. 'Flora of N.E. Scotland' (with Rev. John Fergusson). R.S.C. xi. 234; Journ. Bot. 1894, 159; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1894, 72 (portr.).
- Rudge, Samuel** (1728-1817): b. Thornhaugh, Northampton, 1728; d. Watlington, Oxon, 24 Jan. 1817. At Elstree, Herts, thirty-eight years. High Sheriff of Northamptonsh., 1792. Studied Botany from 1750, and made "innumerable MS. notes in almost every botanical work that he possessed." Nat. Hist. library bequeathed to his nephew, Edward Rudge. Gent. Mag. 1817, i. 181; Druce, Fl. Berks. cxlvi.
- Russell, Isaac** (fl. 1820-48). Of Oxford. "Botanical draughtsman and glass painter." Largely illustrated Baxter's 'British Flowering Plants,' 1834-48. Baxter, Brit. Phænog. Bot. 505.
- Salesbury, or Salisbury, William** (c. 1520-c. 1600): b. Llan-sannan, Denbighsh., c. 1520; d. c. 1600. Lexicographer. Wrote a Welsh Botany (unpublished), "an original work, showing close observation of plant life." Dict. Nat. Biogr. l. 196. Journ. Bot. 1898, 12.
- Salter, Samuel James Augustus** (1825-97): b. Poole, 10 Aug. 1825; d. Basingfield, Hants, 28 Feb. 1897. Dental surgeon. M.B., London. F.R.S., 1868. F.L.S., 1858. 'Polliniferous Ovules in Passiflora,' Trans. Linn. Soc. xxiv. 148. R.S.C. v. 884; viii. 820; xi. 268; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 68; Proc. Roy. Soc. lxi. p. iii.; Gard. Chron. 1897. i. 163.
- Sampson, Theophilus** (d. 1897): d. 29 Dec. 1897. Collected in China, 1857-92. In Government service at Canton, 1858-89: to England, 1889. Sent plants to Hance and to Kew. Bretschneider, Hist. Eur. Bot. Discoveries in China, 652, 1091, with bibliography. *Vitex Sampsoni* Hance.
- Sandys, Edwin** (1689-1724): b. Petherton, Somerset, c. 1689; d. Oxford?, 1724. M.D., Oxon, 1718. Prof. Bot. Oxon, 1720-1724. Alumn. Oxon.
- San Giorgio, Contessa Anna di** (née Harley) (1808-74): b. Florence, 31 July, 1808; d. Florence, 18 May, 1874. 'Cat. poliglotta delle piante,' 1870. Jacks. 9; Saccardo, La Botanica in Italia, 145.
- Scampton, John** (fl. 1716). "A curious Botanist." Sent *Calamagrostis lanceolata* to Petiver from Leicestershire. Conc. Gram. 69; Clarke, 90.
- Semple, Charles Edward Armand** (1845-95): b. 1845?; d.

- 5 March, 1895. B.A., Camb., 1867; M.B., 1878. 'Aids to Botany,' 1877. Jacks. 58.
- Shepherd, Joseph** (1807-59): b. 1807; d. Sowerby, Halifax, Yorksh., 7 June, 1859. 'List of pl. of Halifax,' 1836. Contributed to 'Flora Mancuniensis,' and to completion of Baines's 'Flora of Yorkshire,' 1840. A founder and president of Todmorden Bot. Soc. Herbarium in possession of family.
- Shore, Margaret Emily** (1819-39): b. Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk, 25 Dec. 1819; d. Madeira, 7 July, 1889; bur. Strangers' Burial-ground, Funchal. Numerous notes on plants in 'Journal of Emily Shore,' with portr., 1891.
- Sim, John** (c. 1812-98): b. Aberdeenshire, c. 1812; d. Dunfermline, 1898. Assoc. Bot. Soc. Ed. Herd-boy; afterwards in 92nd Regiment (1832-55); then Sergeant-instructor of Militia in Perth. Contrib. to Phytologist, ii-vi, n.s. (1857-68) and to Midland Naturalist, 1864-5. Letters in Wilson's correspondence. Herbarium at Perthsh. Soc. Nat. Science. R.S.C. v. 699.
- Simmonds, Peter Lund, né Lund** (1814-97): b. Aarhus, Denmark, 1814; d. London, Oct. 1897. F.L.S., 1886. Knight of the Legion of Honour, 1878. Knight of the Crown of Italy, 1878. Brother of the Charterhouse. Exhibition Commissioner. 'Waste Products and Undeveloped Substances.' 'Commercial Products of Vegetable Kingdom,' 1853. Edited 'Technologist' and 'Journ. of Applied Science.' R.S.C. v. 700; viii. 957; Jacks. 192; 'British Roll of Honour,' 1887, 479; Athenæum, 1897, ii. 498.
- Smellie, William** (1740-95): b. Pleasance, Edinburgh, 1740; d. Edinburgh, 24 June, 1795. Printer. Zoologist. Pupil and deputy lecturer of Hope. Gained Hope's gold medal. Formed a herbarium of Scottish plants. Memoir with portr. engr. by Lizars in Jardine's 'Birds of Great Britain,' vol. ii.
- Smiles, F. H.** (d. 1895): d. Korat, Siam, May, 1895. Of Royal Survey Dept. of Siam. Sent plants to Kew. Kew Bull. 1895, 38, 198.
- Smith, Christian** (1785-1816): b. Drammen, Norway, 17 Oct. 1785; d. Congo, 21 Sept. 1816. Travelled in British Isles, 1814. Prof. Bot. Univ. Christiania. To Madeira, Teneriffe, &c., 1815. Congo Expedition, 1816; Journal in Tuckey's 'Narrative,' 229-336; Pl. described by R. Brown in Appendix, v. 'Dagbog paa Reisen til de Canariske, 1815' (ed. F. C. Kiær), 1889. Pl. and MS. Biography in Bot. Dept. Mus. Brit. Jacks. 346; Tuckey's Narrative, lxiii.
- Spruce, Richard** (1817-93): b. Ganthorpe, N. Yorkshire, 10 Sept. 1817; d. Coneythorpe, Castle Howard, N. Yorkshire, 28 Dec. 1893; bur. Terrington, Yorkshire. Ph.D., Berlin, 1864. F.B.S. Ed., 1842. A.L.S., 1893. Bryologist. 'Mosses of Eskdale,' Phyt. i. (1841), 540. In S. America, 1849-64. 'Palmæ Amazonicæ,' Journ. Linn. Soc. 1871, 65. 'Hepatices of Amazons and Andes,' Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. vol. xv. R.S.C. v. 785; viii. 993; xi. 469; Jacks. 377; Journ. Bot. 1894, 50; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xx. 99; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1893-4, 85; Dict. Nat. Biogr. liii. 481. *Sprucea* Wilson. *Sprucella* Stephani.

- Stables, William Alexander** (fl. 1836). Of Cawdor. Gordon, Fl. Moray. Murray, Northern Flora. Top. Bot. 556; Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1894, 66.
- Steuart, James Henry Augustus** (1834-95): b. Ewhurst, Surrey, 1834; d. Ventnor, I. of Wight, 26 Feb. 1895; bur. Kensal Green. Capt. Surrey Militia. Memb. Bot. Exch. Club. '*Gentiana Amarella* var. *præcox*,' Journ. Bot. 1889, 217. Plants at Univ. Coll. Liverpool, and Nottingham Mus. Journ. Bot. 1895, 128.
- Stonham, William Burne** (d. 1896): d. Maidstone, 6 Dec. 1896. F.L.S., 1895. Collected in Kent when young. "An ardent botanist." Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 68.
- Strangeways, William Thomas Horner Fox.** See Fox-STRANGEWAYS, p. 68.
- Sullivan, David** (1836?-95): b. 1836?; d. Moyston, Victoria, Australia, 2 June, 1895. Schoolmaster. F.L.S., 1884. Correspondent of F. von Mueller. 'Census of Grampian Plants.' "An enthusiastic botanist." Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 47.
- Suttor, George** (1774-1859): b. 1774; d. Alloway Bank, near Bathurst, N.S.W., May, 1859. F.L.S., 1848. Went to New South Wales at Banks's advice to collect, and to introduce fruit trees, 1798. 'Culture of the Grape-vine and Orange in Australia,' 1848. 'Timber-trees of Australia,' Proc. Linn. Soc. i. 177. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1859-60, xxxiii.
- Taylor, John Ellor** (1835-95): b. Levenshulme, Manchester, 1835; d. Ipswich, Suffolk, 28 Sept. 1895. F.L.S., 1878. Editor 'Science Gossip,' 1872-93. Curator, Ipswich Museum. 'Flowers, their Origin . . .,' 1878. 'Sagacity and Morality of Plants,' 1884. Jacks. 611; R.S.C. viii. 1064; xi. 558; Journ. Bot. 1895, 352; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 47.
- Taylor, Simon** (fl. 1750-94): d. 1794, 1797, or 1798. Botanical painter. Painted for Lord Bute and Fothergill. Paintings bought by Empress of Russia. Linn. Corr. i. 255; Pilkington, Dict. of Painters; Bryan; L. B. Phillips, Dict. Biog. Reference.
- Thomson, Joseph** (1860-95): b. Penpont, near Thornhill, Dumfries, Feb. 1860; d. London, 2 Aug. 1895. African traveller. Collected in Eastern Equatorial Africa, 1882-3, Journ. Linn. Soc. xxi. 897. R.S.C. xi. 591; Geogr. Journ., Sept. 1895; Athenæum, 1895, ii. 195. *Impatiens Thomsoni* Hk. f.
- Tinker, Jethro** (1788-1871): b. 25 Sept. 1788; d. Staleybridge, 10 March, 1871. Working-man. Botanist and entomologist. Contrib. to Buxton, Bot. Guide (p. ix). Herb. in Stamford Park Museum. Monument in Stamford Park, between Ashton and Staleybridge, inscribed "Our Local Linnæus."
- Traill, George William** (1836-97): b. Kirkwall, Orkney, 26 Oct. 1836; d. Joppa, near Edinburgh, 7 April, 1897. Algologist. 'Algæ of the Forth,' 1885. 'Algæ of Joppa,' 1886. 'Algæ of Orkney,' 1890. Herbarium in Herb. Bot. Soc. Edin. Jacks. 246; R.S.C. xi. 681; Orkney Herald, 14 April, 1897; Ann.

- Scott. Nat. Hist. 1898, 7; Journ. Bot. 1896, 10; 1897, 440, with bibliogr. *Trailliella* Batters.
- Trimen, Henry** (1848-96): b. Paddington, 26 Oct. 1848; d. Peradeniya, Ceylon, 16 Oct. 1896; bur. Kandy. M.B., Lond., 1865. F.L.S., 1866. F.R.S., 1888. Assistant Bot. Dep. Mus. Brit., 1869-79. Bot. Lecturer, St. Mary's Hospital 1877. Director Bot. Gard. Peradeniya, 1879. Discovered *Wolffia arrhiza*, 1866. 'Flora of Middlesex' (with W. T. T. Dyer), 1869. Edited 'Journ. Bot.', 1871-79. 'Medicinal Plants' (with Robert Bentley), 1875-80. 'Handbook to the Flora of Ceylon,' 1898-95. R.S.C. vi. 40; viii. 1115; xi. 644; Pritz. 828; Jacks. 614. Journ. Bot. 1896, 489, with portr.; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 70; Kew Bull. 1896, 219.
- Trimmer, Sarah, née Kirby** (1741-1810): b. Ipswich, 1741; d. 15 Dec. 1810; bur. Ealing. 'Introduction to the Knowledge of Nature,' ed. vi. 1789; ed. xi. 1802. 'Life,' 1814. Portr. by H. Howard, R.A., in Nat. Portr. Gallery.
- Trowe, Gilbert** (1685-1784): b. Abingdon, Berks, c. 1685; d. Oxford?, 1784. B.A., Oxon, 1704. M.D., Oxon, 1728. Prof. Bot. Oxon, 1724-8. Alumn. Oxon.
- Tullidelph, Walter** (d. c. 1789). Amanuensis to James Douglas; afterwards planter and medical practitioner in Antigua. Correspondent of John Martyn. Plants in Herb. Sloane, lx. and lxxxii., with letters to Sloane and lists of plants. Other letters in Sloane MSS. 4064. Gorham, 19.
- Tunstal, Mrs. Thomazin** (fl. 1629). Of Bull-banke, near Hornby Castle, Lanc. "A great lover of these delights." Sent many plants to Parkinson, and botanized at Ingleborough. Parkinson, 'Paradisus,' 348, &c.; Pult. i. 154.
- Turner, John** (fl. 1795). Of Lympston, Exeter. Added *Oxalis corniculata* to Brit. flora, 1795; Berkenhout, Syn. ii. 141; Clarke, 21.
- Tyacke, Nicholas** (fl. 1820-40): b. Cornwall. M.D. Orig. Member Bot. Soc. Edinb. Distinguished *Lamium intermedium* as British. Rept. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 1886-7, p. 88. E. B. S. 2914, 2988. Herbarium in Chichester Museum.
- Vasey, George** (1822-98): b. Snenton, Yorks, 22 Feb. 1822; d. Washington, U.S.A., 4 March, 1898. To America, 1828. M.D., Pittsfield, Mass., 1846. Curator U.S. National Herbarium. Wrote on grasses and forage plants. 'Forest Trees of the United States,' 1876. Jacks. 860; R.S.C. viii. 1144; Bot. Gazette, 1898, 170 (portr. and bibliogr.). *Vaseya* Thurber = *Muhlenbergia*. *Vaseyanthus* Cogn.
- Veitch, James** (1792-1868): b. Killerton, Exeter, 25 Jan. 1792; d. Exeter, 14 May, 1868. Nurseryman. Cott. Gard. xiii. 278 (portr.); xxix. 362.
- Veitch, James** (1815-69): b. Exeter, 24 May, 1815; d. Chelsea, 10 Sept. 1869; bur. Brompton Cemetery. Son of preceding. Nurseryman. Bought Knight & Perry's Nursery, 1858. F.L.S., 1862. Portr. in Lindley Library. Gard. Chron. 1869, 990; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1869-70, 114.

- Wager, Sir Charles** (1666-1748): b. 1666; d. Fulham, 1748; bur. Westminster Abbey. Admiral R.N., 1781. Knighted, 1708. M.P., Westminster, 1732-42. Friend of P. Collinson. Had a garden at Fulham. Rose; Trans. Linn. Soc. x. 282.
- Wall, George** (1821?-94): b. 1821?; d. St. Thomas's Home, London, 18 Dec. 1894; bur. Bromley Cemetery. Pteridologist. F.L.S., 1872. In Ceylon from 1846. Friend of Thwaites. 'Catalogue of Ceylon Ferns, with notes,' privately printed, 1878: 'Check List,' 1879. Had a large fern herbarium. Jacks. 896; Journ. Bot. 1895, 68. *Trichomanes Wallii* Thw.
- Waller, Rev. Horace** (d. 1896): d. Twymell, Northamptonsh., 22 Feb. 1896. Missionary in Central Africa. Rector of Twymell, 1874. Mozambique plants at Kew. Journ. Bot. 1896, 190. *Walleria* Kirk.
- Walker, Frederick** (1829-89): b. Southgate, Middlesex, 4 Dec. 1829; d. Southgate, 20 Dec. 1889. Collected near Abingdon. Druce, Fl. Berks, clxxx.
- Warner, Frederick Isaac** (1841-96): b. 1841; d. Winchester, 8 Nov. 1896. F.L.S., 1872. Sec. Winchester and Hampshire Scientific Society, 1871-6. Pl. of Winchester in Proc. Winchester Sci. Soc., 1871. Contrib. to Townsend's 'Fl. of Hampshire.' Had a Hampshire herbarium. R.S.C. viii. 1197; Journ. Bot. 1897, 82; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 70.
- Warren, John Byrne Leicester, 3rd Baron de Tabley** (1835-95): b. Tabley Hall, Knutsford, Cheshire, 26 April, 1835; d. Ryde, I. of Wight, 22 Nov. 1895; bur. Lower Peover, Cheshire. M.A., Oxon, 1856. F.L.S., 1864. Poet and numismatist. Correspondent of Watson. Critical in *Rubi*, *Rumex*, *Bromus*, *Callitriche*, &c. Discovered *Rumex maximus*. Described *Callitriche Lachii*. 'Flora of Hyde Park,' Journ. Bot. 1871. 'Flora of Cheshire' (posth.), 1899 (portr.). Jacks. 249, 256; R.S.C. viii. 1198; xi. 752; Journ. Bot. 1896, 77 (bibliogr.); Athenæum, 80 Nov. 1895; Contemporary Review, Jan. 1896; Spectator, 7 Dec. 1895; preface to Fl. Cheshire. *Rumex Warrenii* Trimen = *R. Knafii*.
- Weir, John** (d. 1898): d. East Barnet, 28 April, 1898. Collector for Royal Hort. Soc. in Brazil and New Granada, 1861-4: returned to England, 1865. Lists and journal in Proc. Hort. Soc. 1863-5; mosses in Journ. Linn. Soc. xii. Plants at Brit. Mus. and Kew. Gard. Chron. 1898, i. 301; Kew Bull. 1898, 175.
- Westcombe, Thomas** (1815-98): d. Worcester, 9 May, 1898. Collected British plants. Grew Stapelias; collection to Kew Gardens. Helped E. Lees in Botany of Malvern, ed. 2 (pref.). Journ. Bot. 1898, 192; Kew Bulletin, 1898, 186.
- White, Charles Frederick** (1818-96): b. Poplar, 12 Feb. 1818; d. Clapton, 20 Nov. 1896; bur. Ealing. Drew Mosses, Microscopic Fungi, and pollen. F.L.S., 1876. 'Poppy Pollen from Egyptian Funereal Garlands,' Journ. Linn. Soc. xxi. 251, t. 6. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1896-7, 72.
- White, Eliza Catherine, née Quekett** (1812-75): b. Langport, Somerset, 1812; d. Ealing, 14 Nov., 1875. Sister of John

- Quekett; wife of foregoing. "A good British botanist, a keen collector of mosses and micro-fungi." *Proc. Linn. Soc.* 1896-7, 78.
- White, Francis Buchanan** (1842-94): b. Perth, 20 March, 1842; d. Perth, 8 Dec. 1894. M.D., Edin., 1864. F.L.S., 1878. One of founders of Perthshire Soc. Nat. Sci., Scottish Cryptogamic Soc., and E. of Scotland Union of Nat. Soc. Edited '*Scottish Naturalist*,' 1871-82. 'Revision of British Willows,' *Journ. Linn. Soc.* xxvii. (1889), 388. 'Flora of Perthshire' (posthumous), with memoir and portr., 1898. *Jacks.* 474; *R.S.C.* viii. 1229; xi. 795; *Trans. Perthshire Soc. Nat. Sci.* vol. ii. pt. 3, 1894-5 (portr.); *Journ. Bot.* 1895, 49; *Proc. Linn. Soc.* 1894-5, 88.
- White, Rev. Gilbert** (1720-98): b. Selborne, Hants, 18 July, 1720; d. Selborne, 26 June, 1798; bur. Selborne churchyard. M.A., Oxon, 1746. Marked Selborne pl. in a copy of Hudson *Fl. Angl.* 'Natural History of Selborne,' 1789. 'Naturalist's Calendar,' 1795. *Jacks.* 218; *Journ. Bot.* 1898, 289; *Alumn.* Oxon.
- Whitehead, John** (1888-96): b. Dukinfield, Cheshire, 1888; d. Oldham, 6 May, 1896. Cotton operative. Bryologist. Added *Chara Braunii* to Brit. flora. First President Manchester Cryptogamic Soc. Lists of Mosses in *Naturalist*, 1886, 85, and *Journ. Bot.* 1894, 198. *Cott. Gard.* xxviii. 585; *Journ. Bot.* 1897, 89 (portr.).
- Wickham, William** (1881-97): b. London, 1881; d. Binsted Wyck, Hants, 16 May, 1897; bur. Binsted. M.A., Oxon, 1857. F.L.S., 1879. "Investigated botany of East Hampshire." *Proc. Linn. Soc.* 1896-7, 78; *Alumn.* Oxon.
- Wiles, James** (fl. 1790-1805). Gardener to R. A. Salisbury. On Bligh's voyage, 1791-8, with Christopher Smith. In charge of the Bot. Garden, Liguanea, Jamaica, 1798-1805. Pl. coll. with Smith in *Herb. Mus. Brit.* Sent about 800 specimens to Lambert. *Kew Bulletin*, 1891, 800.
- Williams, George** (c. 1768-1884): b. Catherington, Hants, 1768?; d. Oxford, 17 Jan. 1884. B.A., Oxon, 1781. M.D., 1788; F.R.C.P., 1799. F.L.S., 1798. Prof. Bot. Oxon, 1795-1884, "although an elegant scholar, added nothing to botanical science." *Gent. Mag.* 1884, i. 334; *Bot. Misc.* i. 57-61; Druce, *Fl. Berks.* clviii; *Gard. Chron.* 1871, 1427; *Munk*, ii. 467; *Alumn.* Oxon.
- Williamson, Rev. Alexander** (1838-90): b. Scotland, 1838; d. Chefoo, 28 Aug. 1890. LL.D. To China, 1855. 'Elements of Botany' (in Chinese), 1858. 'Journeys in N. China,' 1870 (plants in vol. ii. 489-42). *R.S.C.* viii. 1244; Bretschneider, 690.
- Williamson, William Crawford** (1816-95): b. Scarborough, Yorkshire, 28 Nov. 1816; d. Clapham, Surrey, 23 June, 1895. LL.D., Edin., 1888. F.R.S., 1854. Prof. Bot. Owens Coll. Manchester, 1851-92. 'Fossil Pl. of the Coal Measures,' *Phil. Trans.* 1871-98. Assisted Lindley and Hutton in 'Fossil Flora' from 1882. Curator Mus. Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc., 1882. 'Hyalox Globator' (with George Busk), 1858. 'Remi-

- niscences of a Yorkshire Naturalist,' 1896; R.S.C. vi. 380; vii. 1245; xi. 817; Jacks. 178; Journ. Bot. 1895, 298.
- Wilson, Alexander Stephen** (1827-98): d. Aberdeen, 16 Nov. 1898. Civil Engineer. Experimental and practical botanical researches. 'The Botany of Three Periods,' 1878. 'A Bushel of Corn,' 1888. 'Ergot,' 1876. R.S.C. viii. 1248; xi. 820; Jacks. 21, 169; Journ. Bot. 1894, 81; Gard. Chron. 1898, ii. 665.
- Wilson, Charlotte** (fl. 1847). Discovered *Simethis* at Bourne-mouth, 1847. Gard. Chron. 1847, 467 (misprinted WILKINS, and so entered in 'Biogr. Index,' p. 182).
- Wilson, John Bracebridge** (1828-95): b. Topcroft, Norfolk, 1828; d. Geelong, Victoria, 22 Oct. 1895. B.A., Camb., 1895, F.L.S., 1882. Head-master Geelong Grammar School, 1863. Phycologist and marine zoologist. Algæ in Bot. Dep. Brit. Mus. Journ. Bot. 1896, 48; 'Eagle,' xix. 500; Memorials C. C. Babington, 269; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1895-6, 48.
- Wilson, William** (1808-76): b. 3 March, 1808; d. 18 June, 1876; bur. Cartmel Priory Church, Lanc. Gardener to Duke of Devonshire at Holker. Plant-list for Cartmel in Jopling's Sketch of Furness and Cartmel, 1848. Naturalist, 1894, 124.
- Woolfs, Rev. William** (1814-98): b. Winchester, March, 1814; d. Burwood, near Sydney, 14 March, 1898. Ph.D., Göttingen. F.L.S., 1865. Went to N. S. Wales, 1827; ordained, 1873. Incumbent of Richmond, Tasmania. 'Contribution to the Flora of Australia,' 1867. 'Bot. Discovery in Australia,' 1869. 'Lectures on the Veg. Kingdom,' 1879. 'Species pl. paramattensium,' 1871. R.S.C. viii. 1274; xi. 850; Pritz. 351; Jacks. 622; Journ. Bot. 1893, 128; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1892-3, 27. *Woollsia* F. M. = *Lysinema*.
- Young, Rev. James Reynolds** (c. 1810-84): b. circ. 1810; d. Whitnash, Warwick, 1884. M.A., Camb., 1840; Oxon, 1844. Rector of Whitnash, 1846-76. Hon. Canon of Worcester. 'Cat. Warwicksh. Plants' (with R. Baker) in Proc. Warw. Nat. Hist. Soc. 1874. Had a herbarium. Fl. Warwicksh. 506; Alumn. Oxon.
- Young, William** (fl. 1753-71); b. Virginia?; d. Virginia? "Botanist to their Majesties," 1764. Introduced *Dionaea* to England. Pupil of Sir John Hill. In England, 1765-6, 1768. MS. 'Natural History of Plants of S. Carolina' (802 figures), (1767), and specimens in Bot. Dept. Brit. Mus. Dryand. Cat. iii. 186. Journ. Bot. 1894, 332.

CORRECTIONS.

- P. 5, l. 20, *for* LEGLE *read* GILBERT THE ENGLISHMAN.
P. 6, l. 8 from bottom, *for* ATKINS *read* ATKIN.
P. 7, l. 26, *for* Easton Perry, Kingston, *read* Easton Piercy, Kingston St. Michael's.
P. 8, l. 2, *for* 1796 *read* 1768.
,, l. 6 and 5 from bottom, *substitute* b. 1794 ?; d. 15 May, 1878.
P. 14, *dele* BENNETT, EDWARD.
P. 21, l. 80, *for* fl. 1805-17 *read* 1768-1828.
P. 25, l. 14 from bottom, *for* BROWNE, SAMUEL, *read* BROWN, SAMUEL.
P. 27, l. 21 from bottom, *dele* Portr. at Hadleigh Hall.
P. 28, l. 7, *for* London ?, 19, *read* Barton Hall, Bury St. Edmunds, 18.
P. 41, l. 27, *for* CRUICKSHANKS *read* CRUICKSHANK.
P. 42, l. 10 from bottom, *dele* Gard. Chron. 1881, ii. 440.
P. 55, l. 18, *for* TEAK *read* TEAST.
,, ll. 28-4, *substitute* (1799-1880): b. Wambrook Dorset, 1799; d. Misterton, Somerset, 1880.
,, l. 28, *for* Erfurt, Saxony, *read* Heidelberg.
P. 69, ll. 14, 15, *for* Maybole and U.S.A., June, *read* Kirkoswald and Ontario, July.
P. 86, ll. 8-9, *for* 1808; d. Barnstaple, Devon: *read* 29 March, 1807; d. Basingstoke, Hants, 19 Feb.
P. 98, l. 8 from bottom, *dele* Rev.
P. 94, *for* JOHNSON, GEORGE, *read* JOHNSTON, GEORGE.
P. 101, l. 21, *for* LAWRENCE *read* LAWRENCE.
P. 106, l. 81, *for* LOCKHEAD *read* LOCHHEAD.
P. 109, l. 1, *read* d. before 1818, at Asheville, N. Carolina; bur. Asheville.
P. 111, *for* M'KEN, MARK JOHNSTON, *read* M'KEN, MARK JOHN.
P. 185, l. 20, *dele* Schoolmaster at Bayswater.
P. 188, *for* POWER, REV. JOHN, *substitute* POWER, JOSEPH (p. 213).
P. 140, *for* RAMSAY, LADY SUSAN GEORGIANA, *substitute* RAMSAY, CHRISTINA (p. 213).
P. 158, l. 18, *dele* under pseudonym Samuel Wharton.
P. 178, l. 18, *for* Curator of Edinburgh Bot. Gard. *read* Curator of Herbarium, Edinburgh Bot. Gard.
P. 180, l. 6, *for* fl. 1840, *read* (1819?-94): b. 1819?; d. Chelmsford, 26 Feb. 1894.
P. 182, l. 10, *for* WILKINS, MISS, *substitute* WILSON, CHARLOTTE (p. 221).



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BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

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JAMES BRITTEN, K.S.G., F.L.S., & G. S. BOULGER, F.L.S.

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BRITISH AND FOREIGN

EDITED BY

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SENIOR ASSISTANT, DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY, BRITISH MUSEUM

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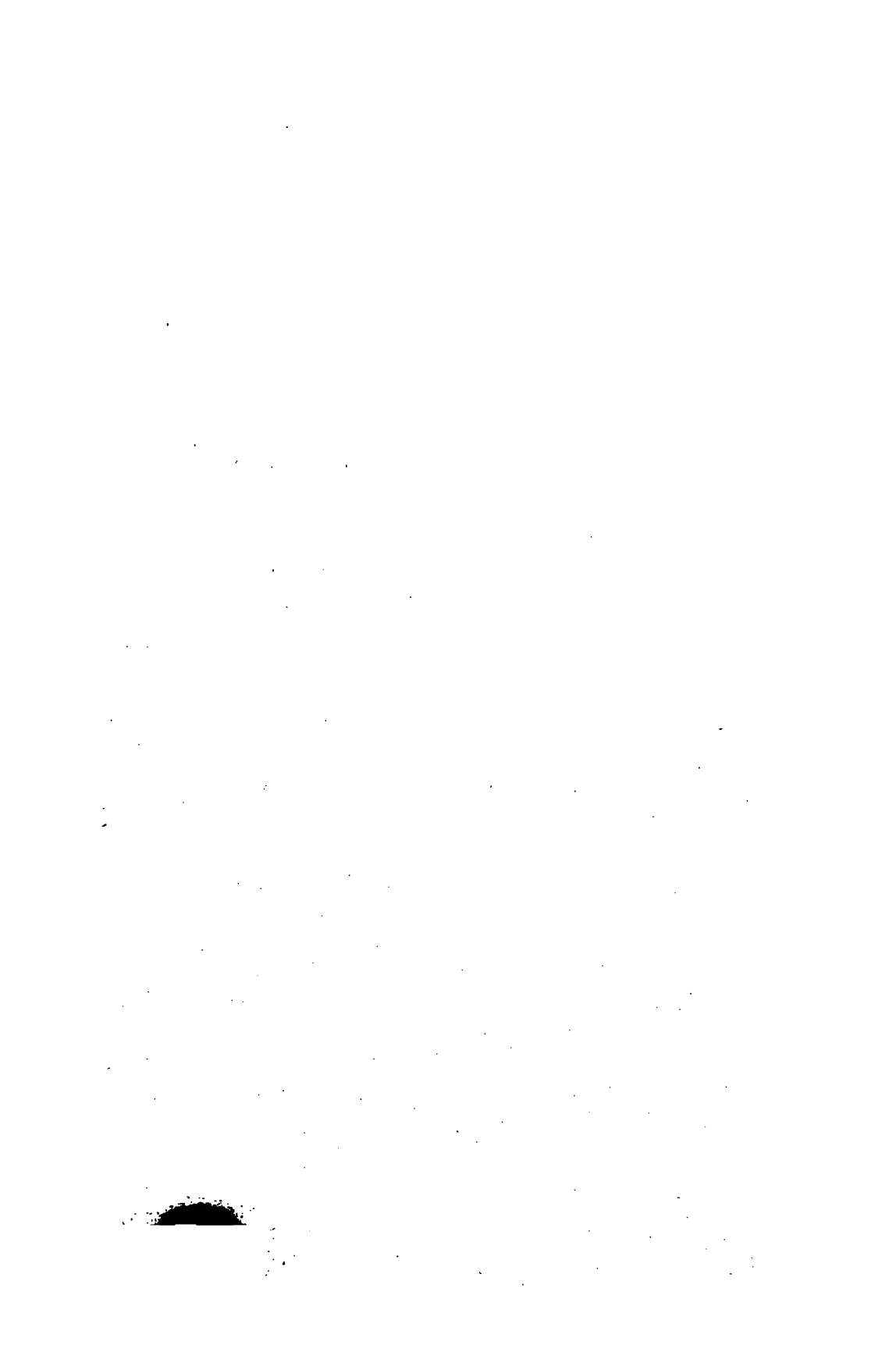
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SECOND SUPPLEMENT (1898-1902).

This second supplement to our *Index* contains the records of botanists who have died from 1898 to 1902 inclusive, together with some accidental omissions from the work and its first supplement.

Aitchison, James Edward Tierney (1836-98): b. India, 28 Oct. 1836; d. Kew, Surrey, 30 Sept. 1898. M.D., Edin., 1858. F.L.S., 1868. F.R.S., 1888. Bengal Medical Service. Collected in India (1867-72), Afghanistan (1879-88). Contributed to Journ. Linn. Soc. 'Cat. of pl. of Punjab and Sindh,' 1869. Jacks. 889. Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xxi. 224; Kew Bull. 1898, 310. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1898-99, 40; Nature, 13 Oct. 1898; Journ. Bot. 1898, 468. R.S.C. vii. 16; ix. 21: *Aitchisonia* Hemsl.

Aldridge, John (fl. 1833-54): M.D., Dublin. Lect. Nat. Hist. and Chemistry, Dublin. Papers on Pollen in Journ. Bot. 1840-42. R.S.C. i. 40.

Alexander, Richard Chandler. [See PRIOR.]

Allen, Charles Grant Blairfindie (1848-99): b. Alwington, Kingston, Canada, 24 Feb. 1848; d. Hindhead, 25 Oct. 1899; bur. Haslemere. B.A., Oxon., 1871. 'Colours of Flowers,' 1882. 'Flowers and their Pedigrees,' 1883. 'Memoir' by E. Clodd, 1900, with portr. and bibliog. Journ. Bot. 1899, 496; 1900, 62. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. i. 86.

Allman, George James (1812-98): b. Cork, 1812; d. Parkstone, Dorset, 24 Nov. 1898; bur. Poole Cemetery. F.R.S., 1854. F.L.S., 1872, Pres. 1874-81. M.D., Dublin and Oxford, 1847. Prof. Bot. Dublin, 1844-5. Prof. Nat. Hist. Edinb., 1855-70. 'Vegetation of the Riviera,' in Baréty's 'Nice and its Climate,' 1882. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. i. 40. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1898-9, 41; Notes Bot. School, Trin. Coll. Dublin, 1901, 157. R.S.C. i. 48; vii. 24; ix. 33; xii. 10. Portr. at Linn. Soc.

[Amann, J., a pseudonym of Sulpiz Kurz.]

Anderson, John (1833-1900): b. Edinburgh, 4 Oct. 1833; d. Matlock, Derbyshire, 15 Aug. 1900. Zoologist. M.D., Edinb., 1862. LL.D., 1885. F.R.S., 1879. F.L.S., 1862. Superintendent Calcutta Museum, 1865-86. W. Yun-nan, 1867-8 and 1875-6; collected 800 plants, in Calcutta Herb. and at Kew; Journ. Bot. 1873, 193. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. i. 46. Bretschneider, 692. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1900-01, 88. R.S.C. i. 63; vii. 30; ix. 42.

Apjohn, Mrs. (fl. 1855): Wife of Dr. James Apjohn, Prof. Chemis-

- try, Dublin Univ. "A zealous collector and observer of British algæ." *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* 2, xv. 385. *Apjohnia* Harv.
- Archer, William** (d. 1875): d. Tasmania, 1875. F.L.S., 1855. Of Cheshunt, Tasmania. *Contrib. to Journ. Bot.* 1848-5. Herbarium at Kew. 'Veg. Products in Exhibition, 1862.' "A zealous botanist and acute observer." *Fl. Tasman.* i. 268. Drew orchids for *Fl. Tasman.* Sent algæ to Harvey. R.S.C. i. 86 ('Value of hairs'). *Archeria* Hook. f. *Jacks.* 402.
- Aveling, Edward Bibbins** (1851-98): b. Stoke Newington, 1851; d. Sydenham, 2 Aug. 1898. D.Sc., London, 1876. 'Bot. Tables,' 1874. 'The Student's Darwin,' 1881; ed. 5, 1882. 'An Introduction to the Study of Botany,' 1891; ed. 2, 1897. *Jacks.* 58. *Allibone Supp.* i. 62.
- Baddeley, John** (1846-68): b. at sea, Bay of Bengal, 22 Jan. 1846; d. Edinburgh, 29 Feb. 1868; bur. Grange Cemetery. M.B., Edinb., 1867. Memb. Bot. Soc. Edinb. "Fond of practical prosecution of botany." *Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed.* ix. 809.
- Bagot, William (Lord)** (1778-1856): 2nd Baron of Bagots Bromley, Staff. b. London, 11 Sept. 1778; d. Blithfield, Staff., 12 Feb. 1856. F.L.S., 1798. D.C.L., Oxon, 1834. *Contrib. to ed. iii.* With. Arr. Bagnall, *Fl. Staffs.* 71. *Dict. Nat. Biog.* ii. 400. *Gent. Mag. n. s.* xlv. 422.
- Baird, Rev. Andrew** (1800-45): b. Eccles, Berwicksh., 16 Nov. 1800; d. Oldhamstocks, Haddingtonsh., 22 June, 1845; bur. Cockburnspath. Discovered *Senecio erucifolius* in Scotland. *Bot. E. Borders*, 110.
- Barber, Mary E., née Bowker** (fl. 1859-89). Of Grahamstown, S. Africa. Sister of J. H. Bowker. Collected in S. Africa, especially orchids; pl. at Dublin and Kew. Sent pl. to and corresponded with W. H. Harvey. *Contrib. to Journ. Linn. Soc.* x. xi. *Thesaurus Capensis*, i. 24. *Fl. Capensis*, i. 9*. R.S.C. vii. 85; ix. 118; xii. 48. *Bowkeria* Harv.
- Barkly, Sir Henry** (1815-98): b. Monteagle, Ross-shire, ?1815; d. S. Kensington, 21 Oct. 1898; bur. Brompton Cemetery. Governor of Brit. Guiana, 1848; Jamaica, 1853; Victoria, 1856; Mauritius (1863-70); and Cape (1873-7), where he collected *Stapelias*. F.R.S., 1864. K.C.B., 1853. G.C.M.G., 1874. Plants at Kew. *Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp.* i. 124. *Symb. Antill.* iii. 19. Baker, *Fl. Maurit.* 9*, 10*, ix. 124. *Kew Bulletin*, 1898, 335. R.S.C. xii. 49. 'Stapelieæ Barklyanæ' in *Ic. Pl. 3rd S.* vol. x. *Barklya* F. Muell.
- Barratt, John** (1797-1882): b. Little Hallam, Derbyshire, 7 Jan. 1797; d. Middletown, Connecticut, 25 June, 1882. M.D., Yale. Pupil of Torrey. Prof. Bot. Military Academy, Middletown, 1820-30. Worked at Willows; sent notes to W. J. Hooker for *Fl. Bor.-Amer.* 'Salices Americanæ,' 1840. 'North American Carices,' 1840. 'Eupatoria,' 1841. *Jacks.* 181, 358. R.S.C. i. 188; Sargent, *Silva N. Amer.* xiv. 64. *Barrattia* A. Gr. = *Encelia*.
- Barrington, Right Rev. Shute** (1734-1826): b. Becket, Berks., 26 May, 1734; d. London, 25 March, 1826. Bp. of Llandaff,

- 1769; Salisbury, 1782; Durham, 1791. Hon. F.L.S., 1812. M.A., Oxon, 1757. D.C.L., 1762. "Much devoted to study of Botany." Proc. Linn. Soc. 1888-9, 81. Dict. Nat. Biog. iii. 294. Bust at Linn. Soc.
- Bartram, William** (1789-1828): b. Bot. Garden, Kingsessing, Philadelphia, 9 Feb. 1789; d. same place, 22 July, 1828. Son of John Bartram. Drew plates for Barton's 'Elements of Botany' (pref. p. x). Elected Prof. Bot. Univ. Pennsylvania, 1782. 'Memorials of Bartram,' 288 and *passim*. 'Reliquiæ Baldwinianæ,' 280, 284, 288, &c. 'Travels through N. & S. Carolina,' 1791; MS. account of this journey and vol. drawings of plants and animals in Bot. Dept. Brit. Mus. Specimens in Herb. Mus. Brit. Jacks. 854. Pritz. 15.
- Bennett, Alfred William** (1833-1902): b. Clapham, Surrey, 24 June, 1833; d. London, 23 Jan. 1902: bur. Friends' Burial-ground, Isleworth. Son of William Bennett. M.A., Lond., 1856. B.Sc., 1868. F.L.S., 1868. Contrib. to Phytol., Journ. Bot., Journ. R.M.S., 'Flora Brasiliensis.' Translated and edited Sachs's 'Lehrbuch,' 1875 (w. W. T. T. Dyer), and Thomé's 'Lehrbuch,' 1877. 'Handbook of Cryptogamic Bot.,' 1889, w. George Murray. 'Guide to Fl. of Alps,' 1886. Jacks. 521. R.S.C. vii. 127; ix. 189. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1901-2, 26. Journ. Bot. 1902, 118.
- Berkeley, Emeric Streatfield** (1823?-98): d. Bitterne, Southampton, Dec. 1898. Major-General. Son of Rev. M. J. Berkeley. Studied orchids in India. Orchid Review, 1899, 9. Gard. Chron. 1898, ii. 427. *Emericella* Berk.
- Bingley, William R.** (fl. 1838-9): Lists of Snowdonian plants on pp. 125-129 of 'North Wales,' ed. 3 (1839), by his father, Rev. William Bingley (q. v.). Journ. Bot. 1898, 14.
- Black, Alexander Osmond** (d. 1864?): Found *Alchemilla conjuncta* on Clova in 1853. Memorials of Babington, 323. Mosses, chiefly British, in Herb. Mus. Brit. "An active and very intelligent young botanist," Lindley. Gard. Chron. 1853, 724. Cyb. Brit. Supp. 84.
- Bosisto, Joseph** (d. 1898): b. Yorkshire; d. Richmond, Melbourne, 8 Nov. 1898. Pharmacist. W. Adelaide, 1848. Pharm. Journ. 1899, i. 71. R.S.C. i. 503; ix. 300. *Bosistoa* F. Muell.
- Bowker, James Henry** (fl. 1853-85). Colonel in Frontier Armed Police, S. Africa. F.Z.S. Collected in S. Africa; plants at Dublin and Kew. Sent pl. to and corresponded with W. H. Harvey; *Thesaurus Capensis*, i. 24; Fl. Capensis, i. 9*. Trans. S. African Phil. Soc. iii. 68 (1885). *Bowkeria* Harv.
- Braine, C. J.** (fl. 1844-1850): Merchant at Hongkong. Sent ferns from Hongkong and Chusan to Hooker; brought living plants to Kew, 1850; Bretschneider, Bot. Discov. in China, 388; Journ. Bot. 1850, 250. *Brainea* J. Sm.
- Brotherston, Andrew** (1834-91): b. Eccles, Berwicksh., 28 March, 1834; d. Kelso, 16 March, 1891. Gardener. Papers in Hist. Berwicksh. Nat. Club, 1873-1882. R.S.C. vii. 275; ix. 367. Hist. Berw. Nat. Club, xiii. 399; Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xxi. 279.

- Brown, John Ednie** (fl. 1879-96): Conservator of Forests, Adelaide. F.L.S., 1879. 'Forest Flora of S. Australia,' 1882-91.
- Brown, Robert** (1839-1901): b. Liverpool, 27 Sept. 1839; d. Liverpool, 6 April, 1901. Pres. Liverpool Field Club, 1896-8. Revised 'Flora of Liverpool.' Contrib. to 'Flora of Cheshire. 'Notes on Flintshire pl.,' Journ. Bot. 1885, 857. Journ. Bot. 1902, 286.
- Brown, Rev. Thomas** (1811-93): b. Langton, Berwicksh., 23 Ap. 1811; d. Edinburgh, 4 April, 1893. D.D., Edinb., 1888. F.R.S., Ed., 1861. Bot. of Langton in New Statist. Acc. Scotland, 1884. Discovered *Saxifraga Hirculus* in Scotland. Hist. Berwicksh. Nat. Club. xiv. 339. R.S.C. i. 662; vii. 280; ix. 872.
- Brown, William Lindsay** (1842-1900): b. Kirkcudbright, 14 Oct. 1842; d. Kirkcudbright (?), 26 July, 1900. F.L.S., 1891. "A good botanist . . . left a very fine collection of plants, flowers, and lichens . . . never had time to publish anything." Proc. Linn. Soc. 1900-1, 42.
- Burgess, Henry W.** (fl. 1827-81): 'Eidodendron, views of the general character and appearance of trees,' fol. 1827 (text by G. Burnett). Portr. by W. C. Ross. Jacks. 495.
- Bury, Mrs. Edward** (fl. 1831-4): Of Liverpool. 'Selection of Hexandrian Plants' (plates), 1831-4. Pritz. 49. Jacks. 123.
- Byam, L. (Miss)** (fl. 1800): Of Antigua. 'A Collection of Exotics from the Island of Antigua' (plates). Schrader, Journ. Bot. iii. 440 (1800).
- Campbell, George** (d. 1780): d. Madras, 1780. Surgeon on Madras establishment. To Pullicate Hills with J. G. Koenig, 1766. MS. descriptions in Koenig's MSS. in Herb. Mus. Brit. Roxb. Coromandel Pl. pref. p. ii.
- Carnegie, Hon. David** (1871-1900): b. London, 1871; d. Nigeria, 27 Nov. 1900. North-west Australian pl. (coll. 1896) at Kew. 'Spinifex and Sand.' Kew Bulletin, 1901, 169. *Dicrastylis Carnegiei* Hemsl.
- Carter, Henry John** (1818-95): b. 1818; d. Budleigh Salterton, Devon, 4 May, 1895. F.R.S., 1859. Surgeon-Major, Bombay Army. Geologist and diatomist. 'Hildenbrandtia,' Journ. Bot. 1864, 225. R.S.C. i. 802; vii. 341; ix. 454; xii. 144.
- Caruel, Teodoro** (1830-98): b. Chandernagore, Bengal, 27 June, 1830; d. Florence, 4 Dec. 1898. Prof. Bot. Florence. Edited N. Bot. Giorn. Ital., 1872-98. 'Prodr. Flora Toscana,' 1860. Saccardo, 'La Botanica in Italia,' i. 46; ii. 28. N. Bot. Giorn. Ital. 2 s. v. 253. Jacks. 530. Pritz. 57. R.S.C. i. 805-6; vii. 343-4; ix. 457-8. Journ. Bot. 1898, 258.
- Chalmers, James** (d. before 1834): b. Dundee. "Manipulator" in Sir. W. J. Hooker's herbarium at Glasgow in 1827. Algologist. Published fasciculi of 'Algæ Scoticæ.' Ann. Bot. xvi. pp. xxxiii, cxx.
- Christie, Joseph** (1838-98): b. Kilmarnock, 1838; d. Glasgow, 8 July, 1898. Contrib. papers to Glasgow Eastern Bot. Soc. Trans. N. Hist. Soc. Glasgow, v. 300.

- Clarke, Stephen** (fl. 1820-22): Of Ipswich. 'The British Botanist,' 1820; 'Hortus Anglicus,' 1822; both published anonymously.
- Cleveley, John** (1747-86): Botanical artist. Draughtsman on Banks's voyage to Hebrides, 1772, and to Phipps' Arctic voyage, 1774. Prepared drawings for Banks of plants coll. on Cook's First Voyage. Dict. Nat. Biog. xi. 53.
- Clifton, George** (fl. 1853-1890): R.N. Of Fremantle, W. Australia. Sent Australian Algæ to Harvey, who dedicated to him vol. i. 'Phycologia Australia' as "an acute observer and successful collector of Algæ." Phyc. Austr. v. pref. tt. 249, 279. Algæ presented to Herb. Mus. Brit. *Cliftonæa* Harv. *Cliftonella* J. E. Gray = *Acetabularia*.
- Clifton, William** (fl. 1765): Attorney-General of Georgia in 1759; Chief Justice of West Florida. Sent Florida plants to J. Ellis, collected by negro servant in 1765. Phil. Trans. lx. 527. Linn. Corr. i. 438, 571. Journ. Bot. 1903, 87. *Cliftonia* Banks.
- Colenso, Rev. William** (1811-99): b. Penzance, 1811; d. Napier, N. Zealand, 10 Feb. 1899. F.L.S., 1865. F.R.S., 1886. To N. Zealand, 1838. Ordained 1844. Helped J. D. Hooker with Fl. N. Zealand. Sent over 5000 pl. to Kew (1840-94). 'Bot. of N. Island of N. Z.', 1865. 'Ferns of N. Island.' 1845. Journ. Bot. 1844, 8. Jacks. 403. Pritz. 65. R.S.C. ii. 13; vii. 415; ix. 550. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1898-9, 51. 'Nat. Science,' March, 1899. *Colensoa* Hook. f. = *Pratia*.
- Collett, Sir Henry** (1836-1901): 6 March, 1836; d. London, 21 Dec. 1901. Col. Bengal Army. K.C.B., 1893. F.L.S., 1879. Took up botany in 1877. 'Flora Simlensis,' 1902. Collected in the Shan States, Kuram Valley. Herb. at Kew. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1901-2, 28. Preface to 'Fl. Simlensis.' Journ. Bot. 1902, 73. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1901-2, 28. *Neocolletia* Hemsl.
- Comber, Thomas** (1837-1902): b. Pernambuco, Brazil, 14 Nov. 1837; d. Blackpool, Lanc., 24 Jan. 1902. F.L.S., 1878. Diatomist. 'Geogr. statistics of European Flora,' Journ. Bot. 1877. Diatoms in Herb. Mus. Brit. Phanerogams at Victoria University, Liverpool. Jacks. 227, 230. Journ. Bot. 1902, 386, w. portr. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1901-2, 30.
- Courtauld, Sydney** (1840-99): b. Bocking Place, Braintree, Essex, 10 March, 1840; d. same place, 20 Oct. 1899. 'Ferns of Brit. Isles described and photographed,' 1877.
- Cowburn, Thomas Brett** (1839-92): b. Sydenham, Kent, 16 Nov. 1839; d. Dermel Hill, 1892. Major 52nd Light Infantry. Pteridologist. Found *Scolopendrium vulgare* Cowburni. Lowe, 'Fern-growing,' 180-1, w. portr.
- Crichton, Rev. Arthur** (fl. 1818): 'The Festival of Flora: a Poem: with botanical notes,' 1818.
- Curdie, Daniel** (fl. 1855): M.D. Of Tandarook, near Geelong. "An early observer of the algæ of Australia." Sent Australian Algæ to Harvey. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. 2, xv. 333. *Curdiaea* Harv.
- Curtis, Charles M.** (fl. 1830): Botanical artist. Drew tt. 15-17 under R. Brown's direction for Wall. Pl. Asiat.; see vol. i. p. 15.

- Davidson, Rev. George** (d. 1901): d. Aberdeen, 16 Sept. 1901. M.A. LL.D., Aberdeen, 1886. Minister of Logie-Coldstone, Aberdeensh. Diatomist. R.S.C. ix. 647. Gard. Chron. 1901, ii. 238.
- Dawson, Sir John William** (1820-99): b. Picton, Nova Scotia, 18 Oct. 1820; d. Montreal, 19 Nov. 1899. Prof. Geol. and Principal McGill Coll., Montreal, 1855. F.R.S., 1862. M.A., Edin., 1842. LL.D., 1884. Knighted, 1884. 'Alpine and Arctic Pl.,' 1862. 'Geological Hist. of Pl.,' 1892. Jacks. 587. R.S.C. xii. 187. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. ii. 120. Portr. in Redpath Museum, Montreal.
- Deby, Julien** (1826-1895): b. Laeken, Belgium, 10 March, 1826; d. Sheffield, 14 April, 1895. F.R.M.S. Diatomist. Settled in London, about 1877. Collection acquired by British Museum, 1894; MS. catalogue by J. Rattray. Le Diatomiste, ii. 198, w. portr. and bibliogr. *Debya* Pant. *Debya* Rattr. = *Rattrayella* De Toni.
- Dickinson, Francis** (1816-1901): b. Coalbrookdale, Salop, 4 Jan. 1816; d. Crookham Hill, Edenbridge, Surrey, 24 Aug. 1901. Contrib. to Leighton's 'Fl. of Shropsh.,' 1841. Journ. Bot. 1901, 484.
- Dowden, Richard** (1794-1861): b. Bandon, Co. Cork, 12 April, 1794; d. Cork, 5 Aug. 1861. 'Walks after Wild Flowers,' 1852. Pritz. 90. Jacks. 247.
- Dowker, George** (1828-99): b. Margate, Kent, 2 April, 1828; d. Ramsgate, Kent, 22 Sept. 1899. 'Falcaria Rivini,' Journ. Bot. 1889, p. 272. Investigated Thanet plants: see Pittcock's 'Flora of Thanet,' p. 8. Journ. Bot. 1899, 406. *Osmundites Dowkeri* Carruthers.
- Du Port, Rev. James Mourant** (1832-99): b. St. Peter Port, Guernsey, 14 April 1832; d. Denver Rectory, Norfolk, 21 Feb. 1899. B.A., Camb., 1855. Mycologist. Contrib. to Trans. of Woolhope Club and Norfolk and Norwich N. H. Soc. Gard. Chron. 1899, i. 141. Journ. Bot. 1899, 192. Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc. 1897-8, 82 (portr.). *Russula Du Porti* Phillips.
- Eales, —** (fl. 1696): M.D. Of Welwyn, Herts. Sent plants to Ray, Syn. ii. First recorded *Mentha piperita*. Pryor Fl. Herts, xxxix.
- Edwards, John** (fl. 1819-25): Surgeon of the 'Hecla,' Parry Expeditions, 1819-20, 21-23. Had an "extensive and well-preserved herbarium." R. Brown, Appx. Parry's Voyage, p. cclxviii. Hooker, Appx. Parry's 2nd Voyage, 382. *Eutrema Edwardsii* Br.
- Edwards, Thomas** (fl. 1800-45): F.L.S., 1811. Contrib. article on Botany (1845) and others on plants to 'Encyclopædia Metropolitana.'
- Evans, Thomas** (fl. 1792-1810): Of the India House and Stepney. Had a garden. Sent collector to Pulo Penang. "Devoted almost his whole income to the acquirement of new and rare plants [from China, &c.], which he generously distributed among other collectors." Bot. Mag. 1783. Bretschneider, Bot. Discov. in China, 217. *Evansia* Salisb. = *Iris*.

Haviland, George Darby (1857-1901?): b. Warbleton, Sussex, 19 Nov. 1857; d. Natal, 1901? F.L.S. 1894. B.A. Cantab. 1880. M.B. Cantab. Medical Officer to Sarawak Government, 1891; Curator Kuching Museum, 1893-5; collected in Borneo. Plants at Kew, &c. 'Revision of *Nauclea*,' Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. xxxiii. (1897). Kew Bulletin, 1907, 197. *Havilandia* Stapf.

Hector, Sir James (1834-1907): b. Edinburgh, 16 March, 1834; d. Wellington, New Zealand, 6 Nov. 1907. M.D. Edinb. 1856. F.R.S. 1866. F.L.S. 1875. K.C.M.G. 1887. Naturalist to Expedition to Brit. N. America, 1857. Gov. Geologist, New Zealand, 1861. First Director, Geol. Survey, N. Z., 1865-1903. 'Physical Features Brit. N. America,' 1861. 'Geogr. Bot. of N. Z.' Trans. N. Z. Institute, 1868. Plants in Brit. Mus. and at Kew. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. lxiv. p. lxi. Cheeseman, 'Man. N. Z. Flora,' xxviii. 'Nature,' 14 Nov. 1897, p. 37. Jacks. 366. R.S.C. iii. 246; vii. 932; x. 174. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1907-8, 50. *Hectorella* Hook. f.

Hill, Walter (1820-1904): b. Scotsdyke, Dumfries, N.B., 31 Dec. 1820; d. Canonbie Lea, Brisbane, Queensland, 4 Feb. 1904. At Edinburgh Garden under W. McNab. At Kew, 1843-51. First Superintendent Bot. Garden, Brisbane, 1855-81. Colonial Botanist and Director of Bot. Gard., Queensland. R.S.C. xii. 334. Journ. Kew Guild, 1904, 206, with portr. Gard. Chron. 1904, i. 190. *Musa Hillii* F. Muell.

Jogg, Jabez (1817-99): b. Chatham, Kent, 4 April, 1817; d. Kensington, 23 April, 1899; bur. Kensal Green. Ophthalmic Surgeon. F.R.M.S. F.L.S. 1866. 'The Microscope,' 1854; ed. 7, 1869. 'Vegetable Parasites,' 1866. Jacks. 165. R.S.C. iii. 399; vii. 1003; x. 255. Dict. Nat. Biogr. Supp. 2, 432. Portr. Ill. London News, 1899, 604.

Pe, Charles William Webley (1832-1904): b. Edinburgh, 1832; d. Kew, 18 Feb. 1904. Civil Engineer. Pteridologist. To India, 1859; collected in Kumaon (1861), Simla (1871), and Western Himalayas; returned to England (Kew), 1896. 'Ferns of N.-W. India' in Journ. Bombay N. Hist. Soc. 1899-1903. Herbarium in Herb. Mus. Brit. Journ. Bot. 1904, 127.

Orne, John (1835-1905): b. Lethendy, Perthsh., Jan. 1835; d. St. Clements, Jersey, 16 April, 1905. At Kew, 1859-60; at Bot. Gard. Mauritius, 1861-90 (Director from 1877). To Fiji Islands, 1877. 'A Year in Fiji' (1881). F.L.S. 1873. Plants at Kew. R.S.C. vii. 1017; x. 274. Journ. Bot. 1905, 192. Journ. Kew Guild, 1905, 266 (portr.). Proc. Linn. Soc. 1904-5, 34. Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xxiii. 214. *Ipomœa Hornei* Baker.

nnings, Alfred Vaughan (1864-1903): b. Hampstead, 1864; d. Christiania, 11 Jan. 1903. Demonstrator in Bot. and Geol. Dublin R. Coll. Science, 1895-8. F.L.S. 1888. Collected in New Zealand. '*Tmesipteris*' in Proc. R. I. Acad. 1891.

J. E. Gray. 'British Seaweeds,' 1867. Herbarium of algae at the Owens College, Manchester.

Greenway, — (fl. 1778-1775): "Med. Dris. in Virginia . . . Misit ille ab a. 1773-1775 plantas Virginicas siccatas, vivas a se collectas, ad 400, eo fine ad me, ut novam Floram Virginicam juncto labore concinnaremus, sed bello inter Anglos & colonias orto, conatus omnino profigatus est, ita ut nesciam num vivus adhuc supersit nec-ne?" Giseke, *Prælectiones*, 226. *Greenwaya* Gis. = *Amomum*.

Greg, John (fl. 1766-86): Collected in West Indies, 1766-1777. Sent plants to Lord Hillsborough, who sent them to Banks. Linn. Corresp. i. 189. *Greggia* Soland. = *Eugenia*.

Grey, Eliza Lucy, née SPENCER (d. 1898): d. London, Sept. 1898; m. 1839 Captain, afterwards Sir George Grey (1812-98). Collected in Adelaide 1841-5. Sent plants (now in Herb. Brit. Mus.) to Brown. Letters in Brown's Correspondence.

Griffiths, Rev. Evan (1794-1873): Of Swansea. 'Family Herbal' (in Welsh, 'Y Llysieuylfr Teuluaid') (w. Rev. Rees Price), 1849. Journ. Bot. 1898, 18.

Gulson, Mrs. (fl. 1855): Of Exmouth. Collected Devonshire algæ. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. Ser. 2, xv. 384. *Gulsonia* Harv.

Gunn, Rev. George (1861-1900): b. Edinburgh, 1861; d. Peebles, 12 Jan. 1900. M.A., Edin. Minister of Stichill, near Kelso, from 1878. "A good field botanist." Cultivated alpinæ. Purchased Andrew Brotherston's Herbarium. Secretary Berwickshire Nat. Club. Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xxi. 277.

Guthrie, Francis (1831-99): b. London, 1831; d. Claremont, Cape Town, Oct. 1899. B.A., London, 1850. LL.B., 1852. Prof. Math. S. African Coll., 1876-98. Preparing *Ericaceæ* for 'Flora Capensis' at time of his death. 'Evolution illustrated by Distrib. of Plants,' Trans. Phil. Soc. S. Africa, v. 274. Kew Bull. 1899, 221. Journ. Bot. 1899, 528. R.S.C. vii. 876; x. 96; xii. 300. *Erica Guthriei* Bolus.

Haast, Sir Johann Franz Julius (1824-87): b. Bonn, 1 May, 1824; d. Christchurch, N. Zealand, 16 Aug. 1887. F.R.S., 1867. F.L.S., 1864. Knighted, 1885. To N. Zealand, 1858. Government Geologist at Canterbury, N. Z. Made large collections N. Z. plants. Pref. Handb. N. Z. Flora, 12*. R.S.C. vii. 880; x. 108. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxiii. 412. *Haastia* Hook. f.

Hagger, John (d. 1895): d. 1 Mar. 1895. F.L.S., 1891. Master in Repton School. Herbarium at Univ. Coll., Nottingham. Contrib. to 'Flora of Repton.'

Hardy, James (1815-98): Of Old Cambus, East Lothian. Had a fine bot. library. 'Plant Lore,' 1864. Lichenologist, Bryologist, Entomologist. Wrote many papers on folk-lore of plants. Jacks. 246. R.S.C. iii. 176; vii. 907; x. 141. Gard. Chron. 1900, ii. 72. Hist. Berw. Nat. Club, xvi. 841.

Hart, J. (fl. 1825): Botanical artist. Illustrated 'Bot. Register' and Watson's 'Dendrologia.'

Heaton, John (d. 1880): d. Claremont, Leeds, 1880.

- M.D., London, 1848. Dean of Leeds Medical School. Herbarium collected round Leeds, 1835-65, in possession of F. Arnold Lees, Esq. Memoir by T. Wemyss Reid, 1883, w. portr. Naturalist, 1900, 51.
- Henry, Caroline** (d. 1894): Wife of Dr. A. Henry. Collected in China, Japan, and Colorado, 1891-94. Plants at Kew. Ic. Plant. 2726. *Carolinella Henryi* Hemsl.
- Hobkirk, Charles Codrington Pressick** (1837-1902): b. Huddersfield, Yorks, 18 Jan. 1837; d. Ilkley, Yorks, 29 July, 1902; bur. Huddersfield Cemetery. F.L.S., 1878. Bryologist. 'Synopsis of Brit. Mosses,' 1873; ed. ii. 1884. 'London Cat. of Brit. Mosses,' 1877 (w. H. Boswell). 'Sur les formes du *Capsella*,' Bull. Soc. Roy. Bot. Belg. 1879. Contrib. to Phytol., Journ. Bot., &c. Jacks. 559. Journ. Bot. 1902, 431. Naturalist, 1903, 105 (portr.). Proc. Linn. Soc. 1902-3, 80.
- Hodgson, William** (1824-1901): b. Raughton Head Hill, Dalton, Cumberland, 7 April, 1824; d. Workington, Cumberland, 27 March, 1901. Schoolmaster. A.L.S., 1884. 'Flora of Cumberland,' 1898. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1900-1, 44; Naturalist, 1901, 261 (portr.). Journ. Bot. 1901, 191.
- Howie, Charles** (1811-99): b. 1811; d. St. Andrews, 22 July, 1899. Associate, Bot. Soc. Edinb. Nurseryman and seedsman. Of St. Andrews. Bryologist. Correspondent of W. Wilson, 1845-70. Contrib. to 'Phytologist,' 1857-9, and Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 1868-70. 'Mosses of Fifeshire' (dried specimens). 'Moss Flora of Fife and Kinross,' 1889. R.S.C. iii. 451; vii. 1024; x. 280. *Carduus Carolorum* Howie and Jenner.
- Hunter, Robert** (d. before 1847): M.D. Of Margate. 'Descript. Isle of Thanet,' 1802 (list of plants, pp. 97-107). MS. Flora of Thanet. Flower, 'Fl. Thanetensis,' pref. vi.
- Hussey, Benjamin** (fl. 1767): Collected in Falkland Islands in 1767. Salisb. Prodr. 89, 90.
- Jeannerett, —** (fl. 1847): Of Tasmania. Sent algæ from Port Arthur to Harvey. Harv. 'Nereis Australis,' 20. *Jeannerettia* Hook. fil. & Harv.
- Jenman, George Samuel** (1845-1902): b. Plymouth, 24 Aug. (? 18 Oct.) 1845; d. Georgetown, Brit. Guiana, 28 Feb. 1902; bur. St. Sidwell's, Georgetown. Kew gardener, 1871-73. Curator, Castleton, Jamaica, 1873. Superintendent, Georgetown, Brit. Guiana, 1879. Pteridologist. 'Hand-list of Ferns of Jamaica,' 1881. Jacks. 509. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1901-2, 87. Journ. Kew Guild, 1902, 92. R.S.C. xii. 867. Journ. Bot. 1902, 287.
- Jones, Arthur Coppen** (1866-1901): b. London, 1866; d. Davos Platz, 8 March, 1901. Bacteriologist. Pupil of Huxley. Translated Fischer's 'Structure and Function of Bacteria,' 1900. Journ. Bot. 1901, 191.
- Jones, Arthur Mowbray** (1826-89): b. Ringwood, Hants, 8 Jan. 1826; d. Clifton, Bristol, 28 Feb. 1889; bur. Redland Green, Bristol. Entered army 1849. Colonel, West York Militia.

- Lieut.-Col. 1st Volunt. Batt. Gloucester, 1881. Pteridologist. 'Impressions of Varieties of British Ferns,' 1876-9. Ferns at Clifton Zoolog. Gardens. E. J. Lowe, 'Fern-growing' (portr.). Kew Libr. Cat. 812.
- Jones, David T.** (fl. 1817): Of Llanillyfni. 'Herbal, neu Lysieu-Lyfr,' 1817, ed. ii. 1818, ed. iii. 1862 (?). Journ. Bot. 1898, 18.
- Kennedy, John** (1759-1842): b. Vineyard, Hammersmith, 30 Oct. 1759; d. Eltham, Kent, 18 Feb. 1842; bur. Eltham. Nurseryman. Contrib. to Andrews' (his son-in-law) Bot. Repository. Author of 'Page's Prodromus' (1817). Journ. Bot. 1904, 297; Johnson, 801; Rees, Addenda; Ventenat, Jard. Malmaison, t. 104. *Kennedia* Vent.
- King, Richard** (1811?-76): b. c. 1811; d. London, 4 Feb. 1876. M.R.C.S., 1832. Surgeon and naturalist to Arctic Land Expedition, 1838-5, under Capt. Back. List of his plants in appendix to 'Narrative' of expedition (pp. 523-581) by W. J. Hooker. Plants at Brit. Mus. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxi. 152.
- Kirby, Rev. William** (1759-1850): b. Winesham, Suffolk, 19 Sept. 1759; d. Barham, Suffolk, 4 July, 1850. B.A., Camb., 1781. M.A., Camb., 1815. F.R.S., 1818. F.L.S., 1796. Rector of Barham, Suffolk, 1796. Entomologist. Made collection of plants of Barham. 'Life,' by Rev. John Freeman, 1852, w. bibliog. and portr. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxi. 199. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1888-9, 87. Water-colour portr. at Linn. Soc.
- Kirk, Thomas** (1828-97): b. Coventry, 18 Jan. 1828; d. Plimerton, Wellington, N. Zealand, 8 March, 1898. F.L.S., 1871. To N. Zealand, 1868. Curator of N. Z. Institute. Lecturer on Nat. Sci., Wellington College, N. Z. Papers in 'Phytologist,' 1847-1860; Trans. N. Z. Institute, 1868-1897. 'Forest Flora N. Zealand,' 1889. 'Students' Fl. N. Zealand' (posthumous), 1899. R.S.C. iii. 662; viii. 79; x. 408; xii. 886. Journ. Bot. 1898, 489; 1900, 144 (portr.). Fl. Warwicksh. 500, 502; Top. Bot. ed. 2, 549. *Dacrydium Kirkii* F. Muell.
- Lankester, Phoebe**, née POPE (1825-1900): b. 1825; d. London 9 April, 1900; bur. Hampstead. Widow of Edwin Lankester. 'Wild Fl. worth notice,' 1861. 'Bot. for elementary schools,' 1872. 'Talks about Pl.,' 1879. Popular portion of Syme's 'Eng. Bot.,' 1868-72. Jacks. 237, 570. 'Times,' 14 April, 1900.
- Lawrence, John** (1753-1839): b. Colchester, 22 Jan. 1753; d. Peckham, 17 Jan. 1839. Writer on Mosses. Contributed "additions" to ed. 5 of W. Curtis's 'British Grasses,' 1812. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxii. 265.
- Lawson, Sir Charles** (1794-1878): b. Edinburgh, 1794; d. Edinburgh, 21 Dec. 1878. Lord Provost of Edinburgh, 1861. 'Agriculturists' Manual,' 1836; 'Agrostographia,' ed. 4, 1853; 'Pinetum Britannicum,' 1866. Jacks. 183. Silva N. America, x. 120. *Cupressus Lawsoniana* A. Murr.
- Lefroy, Sir John Henry** (1817-90): b. Ashe, Hants, 28 Jan. 1817; d. Lewarne, near Liskeard, Cornwall, 11 April, 1890. Colonel R.A., 1855. K.C.M.G., 1877. Governor of Bermuda,

- 1871; of Tasmania, 1880. Plants at Kew. Bot. Challenger Exp. part ii. 5. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxxii. 399. Symb. Antill. i. 95; iii. 78. R.S.C. iii. 980; x. 552.
- Lewin, John William** (fl. 1805-8): A.L.S. Ornithologist and entomologist. Drew N. S. Wales plants for Barron Field and others, 1805-8. Proc. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, 1902, 747. Proc. Linn. Soc. i. 299. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxxiii. 170.
- Linacre, Rev. Thomas** (1460-1524): b. Canterbury, 1460; d. London, 20 Oct. 1524; bur. in St. Paul's. M.D., Padua and Oxon. Prebendary of Westminster, 1517. Priest, 1520. Founder of Royal College of Physicians, 1518. 'Macer's Herbal,' 1542. Pult. i. 32. Munk, i. 12. Haller, i. 215. Dibdin's Ames, iii. 192. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxxiii. 266. 'Life,' by Noble Johnson, 1835. Portr. attributed to Matsys in Royal collection; engraved in Pettigrew's Medical Portr. Gallery.
- Linton, William James** (1812-98): b. London, 7 Dec. 1812; d. New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A., 1 Jan. 1898. Engraver. 'Ferns of the Lake Country,' 1865. 'Memories' (autobiog.), 1895, w. photo-portraits. Jacks. 246. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. iii. 100.
- Lowe, Edward Joseph** (1825-1900): b. Highfield House, Notts, 11 Nov. 1825; d. Shirenewton Hall, Chepstow, 10 March, 1900. F.L.S., 1857. F.R.S., 1867. Experimented on hybridism fr., 1842. 'Fern-growing,' 1895. 'Ferns, Brit. and Foreign,' 1855-60, 8 vols., ed. ii. 1872. 'New and Rare Ferns,' 1862. 'Our Native Ferns,' 1867. 'Nat. Hist. of Brit. Grasses,' 1868. R.S.C. iv. 95; viii. 266; x. 640; xii. 460. Jacks. 575. Journ. Bot. 1900, 152. Gard. Chron. 1871, 808, w. portr. Portr. in 'Fern-growing.'
- Macfarlane, Rev. George** (d. 1884): d. Coldingham, Berwick, 1884. Ass. Bot. Soc. Ed., to which he sent pl. Paper on Berwicksh. pl. in Trans. Bot. Soc. Ed. xvi. 26: *op. cit.* 192.
- Mackenzie, D.** (d. 1800?): Engraver. Employed by Banks on plants of Cook's First Voyage. Engraved 27 plates of *Ericaceæ* in Francis Bauer's 'Delineations of Exotic Plants,' 1796. Pritz. nos. 494 and 498. "Tabulæ . . . inter omnes summi artificis facile pulcherrimæ." Pritz. Schrader, Journal, iv. 426. Journ. Bot. 1899, 182.
- Mandeville, Henry John** (1778-1861): b. Suffolk, 1778; d. Buenos Ayres, 16 March, 1861. H.B.M. Minister at Buenos Ayres. Introduced "many interesting plants," Bot. Reg. 1840, t. 7. *Mandevilla* Lindl.
- Mansel-Pleydell, John Clavell, né Mansel** (1817-1902): b. 4 Dec. 1817; d. Whatcombe, Dorset, 2 May, 1902; bur. Clenston, Dorset. B.A., Camb., 1839. F.L.S., 1870. Pres. Dorset Field Club, 1875-1902. 'Flora of Dorset,' 1874, ed. ii. 1895. Herbarium at County Museum, Dorchester. Jacks. 251. Journ. Bot. 1902, 260, w. portr.
- March, William** (c. 1795-c. 1872): d. Jamaica, 1872. Secretary to Governor, 1868. Had a herbarium. Sent plants to Kew, &c. Symb. Antill. iii. 81.

- Maries, Charles** (d. 1902): b. Stratford-on-Avon; d. Gwalior, India, 11 Oct. 1902. F.L.S., 1887. Plant-collector for Veitch in Japan and China, 1877-79. Superintendent Gwalior Gardens. 'Rambles of a Plant-collector' in 'Garden,' 1877-80. Plants at Kew and Brit. Mus. Gard. Chron. 1902, ii. 860 (portr.); Proc. Linn. Soc. 1902-3, 84. Bretschneider, Bot. Discov. in China, 741. *Fraxinus Mariesii* Hook. fil.
- Marnock, Robert** (1800-1889): b. Kintore, Aberdeensh. 12 March, 1800; d. London, 15 Nov. 1889; bur. Kensal Green. F.L.S., 1846. Curator Sheffield Bot. Garden, 1884, and Regent's Park Garden, 1840. Associated with Deakin in 'Florigraphia Britannica,' 1835-41. Edited 'Floricultural Magazine,' 1836. Jacks. 236. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xxxvi. 192. Gard. Chron. 1882, 565; 1889, 588, w. portr.
- Marshall, Moses** (1758-1818): b. West Bradford, Chester Co., Pennsylvania, 30 Nov. 1758; d. same place, 1 Oct. 1818. Nephew of Humphrey Marshall, whom he helped in preparing 'Arbustrum Americanum.' Sent plants to Europe. "A good practical botanist." Memorials of Bartram, 546. Harshberger, 'Botanists of Philadelphia,' 97. *Marshallia* Schreb.
- Mathews, William** (1828-1901): b. Hagley, Worcester, 10 Sept. 1828; d. Tunbridge Wells, 5 Sept. 1901. M.A., Camb., 1856. President of Alpine Club, 1868-70. Friend of Babington and Newbould. Contrib. to 'Phytol.,' 'Journ. Bot.,' Bagnall's 'Fl. of Warwicksh.,' Lees' 'Bot. of Worcestersh.' and 'Clentine Rambles,' 1868. 'Fl. of Algeria,' 1880. 'Flora of Clent and Lickey Hills,' 1881. 'Hist. of Bot. of Worcester' in 'Midland Naturalist,' 1887-93. Worcester pl. at Worcester Museum; others at Kew. Jacks. 347. R.S.C. viii. 353; x. 744. Journ. Bot. 1901, 352, 428; 'Alpine Journal,' 20 Nov. 1901, 521; Trans. Surveyors' Instit. 1901-2, 525.
- Mead, Richard** (1673-1754): b. Stepney, 11 Aug. 1673; d. London, 16 Feb. 1754; bur. Temple Church. Ph.D., and M.D., Padua, 1695. M.D., Oxon., 1707. F.R.S., 1708. F.R.C.P., 1716. 'The Mæcenas of his day.' Paid Ehret £400 for 200 drawings. 'Memoirs,' by M. Maty, 1755; 'Lives of Brit. Physicians,' 155; Nich. Anec. i. 269; vi. 212-223; Linn. Corr. ii. 481; Munk, ii. 40. Dict. Nat. Biog. xxxvii. 181. Monument w. bust, N. aisle, Westminster Abbey; Bust by Roubilliac at R.C.P.; Wedgwood medallion; Engr., 1749, fr. painting by Ramsay and mezzotint. *Meadia* Catesby = *Dodecatheon* L.
- Meehan, Thomas** (1826-1901): b. Potter's Bar, near Barnet, 26 March, 1826; d. Philadelphia, U.S.A., 19 Oct. 1901. Kew gardener, 1846-8. Nurseryman at Germantown, Penns., fr. 1853. Y.M.H., 1901. Correspondent of Darwin. 'Native Fl. of the United States,' 1878-80. Jacks. 509. Silva N. Amer. ix. 82; Harshberger, 'Botanists of Philadelphia,' 249 (portr.). Gard. Chron. 1901, i. 296, 383 (portr.). Journ. Bot. 1902, 38, w. portr. R.S.C. iv. 819; viii. 368. Journ. Kew Guild, 1894, 38; x. 761; xii. 496.

- Gilne-Redhead, Richard** (1828-1900): b. Islington, Manchester, 16 Jan. 1828; d. Holden Clough, Clitheroe, Lancs., 24 Feb. 1900. F.L.S., 1865. Barrister; travelled and collected in India, W. Indies, Brazil, &c. 'Desert Flora of Sinai' in Journ. Linn. Soc. ix. 208 (1866). Proc. Linn. Soc. 1900-1, 47. R. S. C. viii. 718.
- Jorgan, Robert** (1863-1900): b. Norwood, Surrey, 9 May, 1863; d. London, 6 Nov. 1900. F.L.S., 1887. Artist and lithographer. Illustrated Fryer's 'Potamogeton.' Drew and lith. plates in Journ. Bot. 1882-1900. Journ. Bot. 1900, 489, portr.
- Korley, John** (1829-86); b. 1829; d. Birmingham? 10 Dec. 1886. Pteridologist. F.R.M.S. Secretary, Birmingham Nat. Hist. Soc., 1876-86. Midland Nat. 1887, 24.
- Nicolson, Rev. William** (1655-1727): b. Plumbland, Cumberland? 1655; d. Derry, 14 Feb. 1726-7. B.A., Oxon., 1675-6; F.R.S., 1705; M.A., 1679. Rector of Salkeld, Cumb., 1682. Bp. of Carlisle, 1702; of Derry, 1718. Archbp. of Cashel, 1726-7. MS. 'Catalogus Plantarum Angliæ,' containing N. England localities, 1690. Dict. Nat. Biogr. xli. 55; Hodgson, Fl. Cumberland, xxiv. Portr. at Tullyhogna, Tyrone; copy at Queen's College, Oxford.
- Noehden, Hans Adolphus** (d. 1804): d. Göttingen, 1804. Brother of George Henry Noehden. 'Specimen . . . contra Hedwigii theoriæ de generatione muscorum,' Göttingen, 1797. 'Pollen,' in Schrader's Journ. für Bot. i. 28. 'Botany in England,' id. vol. ii. & iii. (1800), partly translated in Journ. Bot. 1902, 819. Annals of Bot. ii. 206.
- Norman, George** (1823-82): b. Hull, 1823; d. Peebles, 5 July, 1882. Entomologist and microscopist. List of Hull *Diatomaceæ* in Trans. Microscop. Soc. viii. (1860). Worked at Yorkshire plants. R.S.C. iv. 643; viii. 517; x. 989; xiii. 541. Trans. Hull Field Nat. Club, i. 105 (portr.). *Pleurostigma Normani* Ralfs.
- Paget, Sir James** (1814-99): b. Yarmouth, 11 Jan. 1814; d. Regent's Park, London, 30 Dec. 1899; bur. Finchley. M.R.C.S., 1836. F.R.C.S., 1843. D.C.L., Oxon, 1868. LL.D., Camb., 1874. Baronet, 1871. F.R.S., 1851. F.L.S., 1872. 'Nat. Hist. Yarmouth,' 1884 (plants): contrib. to 'Top. Bot.' Journ. Bot. 1900, 62; 1904, 298; Proc. Linn. Soc. 1899-1900, 79; Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. iii. 240. R.S.C. iv. 739; x. 981. 'Memoirs and Letters' by his son Stephen, 1901, w. 5 portraits. Bust by Boehm, 1885, at R. Coll. Surgeons. Portr. by Millais at St. Bartholomew's Hosp. Herb. in Norwich Mus. *Pagetia* F. M.
- Paine, William** (fl. 1732-8): Made collections in west and east of England; Herb. Sloane, 817 (chiefly of seaweeds), with autograph list. Sent seaweeds to Joseph Andrews. Journ. Bot. 1872, 174; 1904, 299.
- Pamplin, William** (1806-99): b. Lavender Hill, Wandsworth, 1806; d. Llandderfel, near Bala, N. Wales, 9 Aug. 1899. A.L.S., 1830. Bookseller and publisher of Soho. 'Cat. of

- rarer plants of Battersea and Clapham,' 1827. 'List of pl. of Streatley and Goring,' 1854. Contributed to 'Phytologist,' and published it from 1855-68. Helped in Fl. Middlesex and other local floras. Jacks. 589. R.S.C. iv. 748. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1899-1900, 80. Journ. Bot. 1899, 521 (portr.).
- Pearce, Horace** (1898-1900): b. Hadley Lodge, Salop, 21 Nov. 1838; d. Stourbridge, 19 Feb. 1900. F.L.S., 1876. Pres. Worcestersh. Field Club. Brit. plants in Herb. Mus. Brit. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1899-1900, 81.
- Perrin, George Samuel** (1849-1900): b. 1849; d. Ballarat, 24 Dec. 1900. F.L.S., 1885. Of Forest Dept., S. Australia, 1880 till death. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1900-1, 47.
- Peter, Rev. John** (1833-77): of Bala. 'William Salesbury fel Llysianwr,' Traethodydd, vol. xxvii. (1878) pp. 156-181. "An enthusiastic botanist." Journ. Bot. 1898, 18.
- Pierard, Francis** (fl. 1834): H.E.I.C.S. subsequently (1831) at Kew. Sent plants to Calcutta Gardens. Roxb. Fl. Ind. ii. 255 (1832); Wall. Pl. Asiat. ii. 87. *Pierarda* Roxb. = *Baccaurea*. *Dendrobium Pierardi* Roxb.
- Pollexfen, Rev. John Hutton** (1818-99): b. Kirkwall, Orkney, 1818; d. Middleton Tyas, 5 June, 1899. M.D., Edin., 1855. B.A., Camb., 1843. Algologist. Correspondent of Harvey, Greville, Mrs. Griffiths, the Hookers, &c. Collection of algae in possession of Dr. Batters. Journ. Bot. 1899, 438. *Pollexfenia* Harv.
- Potts, Miss E.** (fl. 1839): Of Chester. Contrib. to Hall's 'Flora of Liverpool'; specimens in Herb. Mus. Brit. "Pre-eminently the best lady botanist whose records are included in the present Flora." De Tabley, Fl. Ches. lxxxvii.
- Powell, Miss** (fl. 1820-1868): Of Henbury, Gloucestersh. Herbarium (in vols.) in Bristol Museum. Fl. Bristol Coalfield, ii.
- Powell, Rev. Thomas** (d. 1887): d. Penzance, 6 April, 1887. F.L.S., 1867. Missionary at Upolu, Samoa. Collected Mosses in Samoa, described by W. Mitten in Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.) x. 166. Papers on Samoan Ferns and Plant-names in Journ. Bot. 1867. Cryptogams at Brit. Mus. and Kew. R.S.C. viii. 654, xi. 57. *Powellia* Mitt.
- Price, Rev. Rees** (1807-1869): Of Cwmlllynfell. 'Family Herbal' (in Welsh, 'Y Llysieu-lyfr Teuluaid' (w. Rev. Evan Griffiths), 1849. Journ. Bot. 1898, 18.
- Price, Thomas**, "CARNHUANAWK" (1787-1848): Of Cwmdru, near Crickhowell, Brecknock. Cultivated British pl. 'Literary Remains,' by Jane Williams, ii. 280. Journ. Bot. 1898, 16.
- Priestley, Sir William Overend** (1829-1900): b. Morley Hall, Leeds, 24 June, 1829; d. London, 11 April, 1900; bur. Warnham, Sussex. M.D. Edinb., 1853. LL.D., 1884. F.R.C.P., 1864. K.C.B., 1893. F.L.S., 1888. Obstetrician. 'British Species of *Carex*' in Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. iv. (1853); specimens in Herb. Mus. Brit. Proc. Linn. Soc. 1899-1900, 81. Dict. Nat. Biog. Supp. iii. 287. R.S.C. v. 20. Portr. by Rudolf Lehmann.

- Prior, Richard Chandler Alexander** (b. ALEXANDER) (1809-1902):
b. Corsham, Wilts, 6 Mar. 1809; d. London, 6 Dec. 1902. M.D.,
Oxon, 1837. F.R.C.P., 1840. F.L.S., 1851. In S. Africa, 1846-8;
in Canada and Jamaica, 1849. Took name of PRIOR, 1849.
'Popular Names of Brit. Plants,' 1863; ed. 3, 1879. Plants at
Brit. Mus. R.S.C. i. 43. Herbarium bequeathed to Kew.
Urban, Symb. Antill. iii. 107. Gard. Chron. 1902, ii. 460;
1908, i. 187. Journ. Bot. 1903, 108. Pritz. 253. Jacks. 594.
R.S.C. i. 43, 44. *Prioria* Griseb.
- Pritchard, Stephen F.** (fl. 1836). 'List of Plants of St. Helena,'
Cape Town, 1886. Pritz. 253.
- Ranade, N. B.** (d. 1897): d. Poona, 15 Oct. 1897. Curator of
Herbarium, Poona. Rept. Bot. Survey India, 1897-8, p. 10.
- Ratray, John** (1858-1900): b. Glack Sawmills, Dunkeld, Perthsh.,
29 June, 1858; d. Perth, 9 Dec. 1900. M.A., Aberdeen, 1880.
B. Sc. F.L.S., 1892. Diatomist. Journ. Bot. 1888 (*Aulaco-*
discus). Papers in Journ. R. Microsc. Soc. i. 1888, Journ.
Quekett Club, 1888-9, Proc. R. Soc. Edinb. xvi. (*Coscinodiscus*),
Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. xvi. ('Algæ of Firth of Forth'). Pre-
pared MS. Catalogue of Deby collection, now in Brit. Mus.
Ratrayella De Toni.
- Ravenscroft, Edward James** (1816-90): b. Edinburgh, 1816;
d. London, 15 Nov. 1890. Printer and publisher, Edinburgh.
Compiled text and completed publication (parts 84-52) of Law-
son's *Pinetum*. Gard. Chron. 1890, ii. 605; 1904, ii. 86.
- Rawson, Sir Rawson William** (1812-99): b. London, 8 Sept.
1812; d. South Kensington, 20 Nov. 1899. K.C.M.G., 1875.
Colonial Secretary at Cape, 1859. Governor of Windward
Islands, 1875. Pteridologist. 'Synopsis Filicum Africæ Aus-
tralis' (w. Pappe), 1858. Contrib. to 'Phytol.' Ferns in Herb.
Mus. Brit. Kew Bull. 1899, 221. Symb. Antill. iii. 108.
Journ. Bot. 1895, 118; 1900, 63. Flora Capensis, i. 67. *Raw-*
sonia Harv. & Sond.
- Richardson, James** (1806-51): b. Lincolnshire, 1806; d. Un-
gouratoua, Egypt, 4 March, 1851. African traveller. "Dates
of Fezzan," Journ. Bot. 1850, 333. 'Mission to Central Africa,
1850-1.' Pritz. 263. R.S.C. v. 188. Dict. Nat. Biog. xlviii.
226. Portr. in his 'Travels in Sahara.'
- Roberts, John** (d. 1828): d. Bangor, 1828. Of Bangor. Had a
herbarium. Griffith, Fl. Anglesey, pref. iii.
- Rogers, Patrick Kerr** (fl. 1802): b. Newtown Stewart? Ireland.
M.D., Pennsylvania. Went to Philadelphia when young.
'Properties of *Liriodendron*,' Philadelphia, 1802. Pritz. 267.
Jacks. 198.
- Rogers, Thomas** (1827-1901): b. St. Helens, Lanc., 1827; d.
Patterdale, Westmoreland, 30 May, 1901; bur. Patterdale. Of
Manchester. Cryptogamist. Herbarium rich in Australian
mosses. Journ. Bot. 1901, 395.
- Ross, Sir James Clark** (1800-62): b. London, 15 April, 1800;
d. Aylesbury, 8 April, 1862. Arctic explorer. R.N. F.R.S.,

